

EUROPEAN ASYLUM TRENDS



The past decade: 2008–2018

EUROPEAN ASYLUM TRENDS



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IMPRINT

Published by

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Print

Austrian Federal Ministry of the Interior

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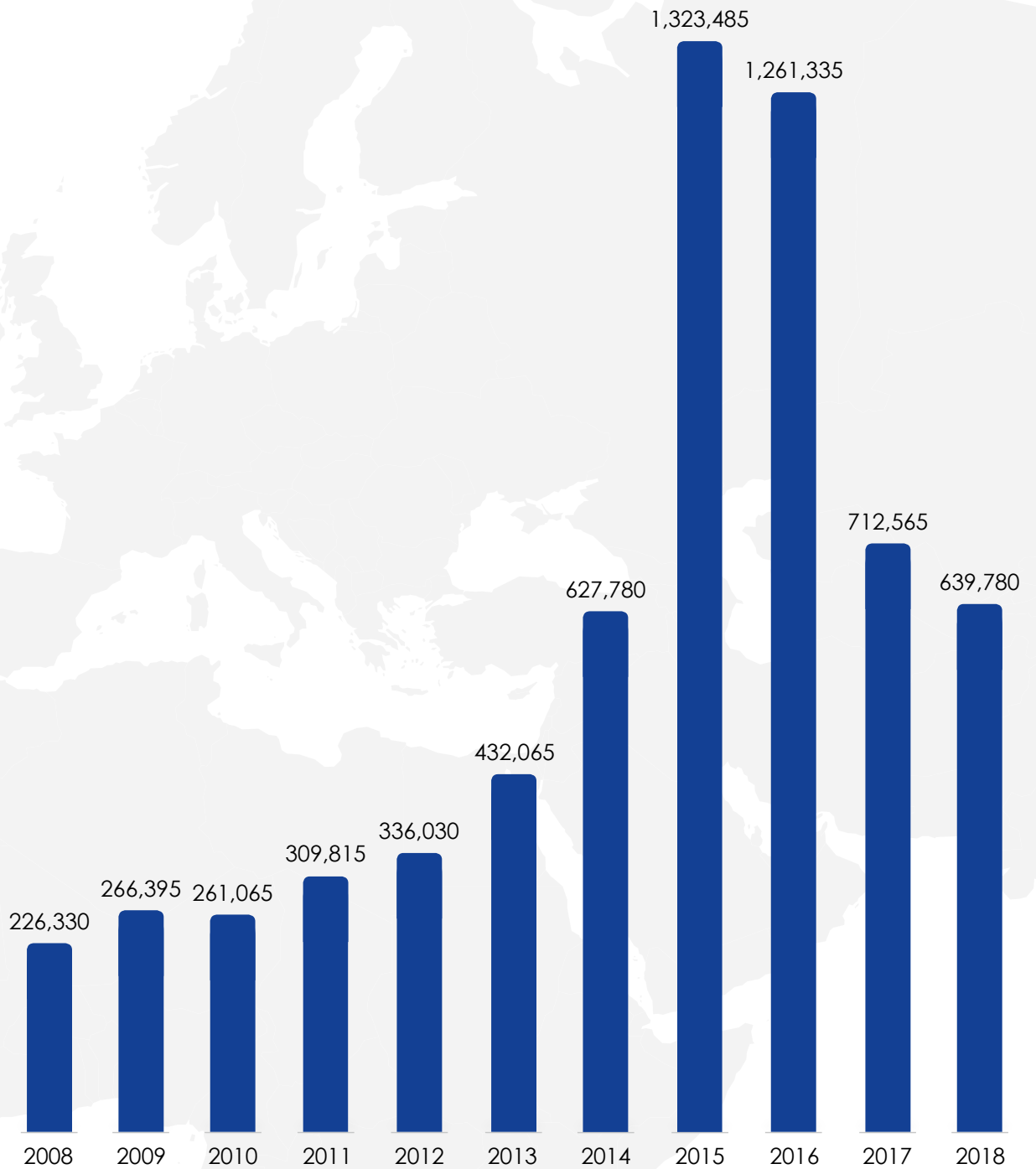
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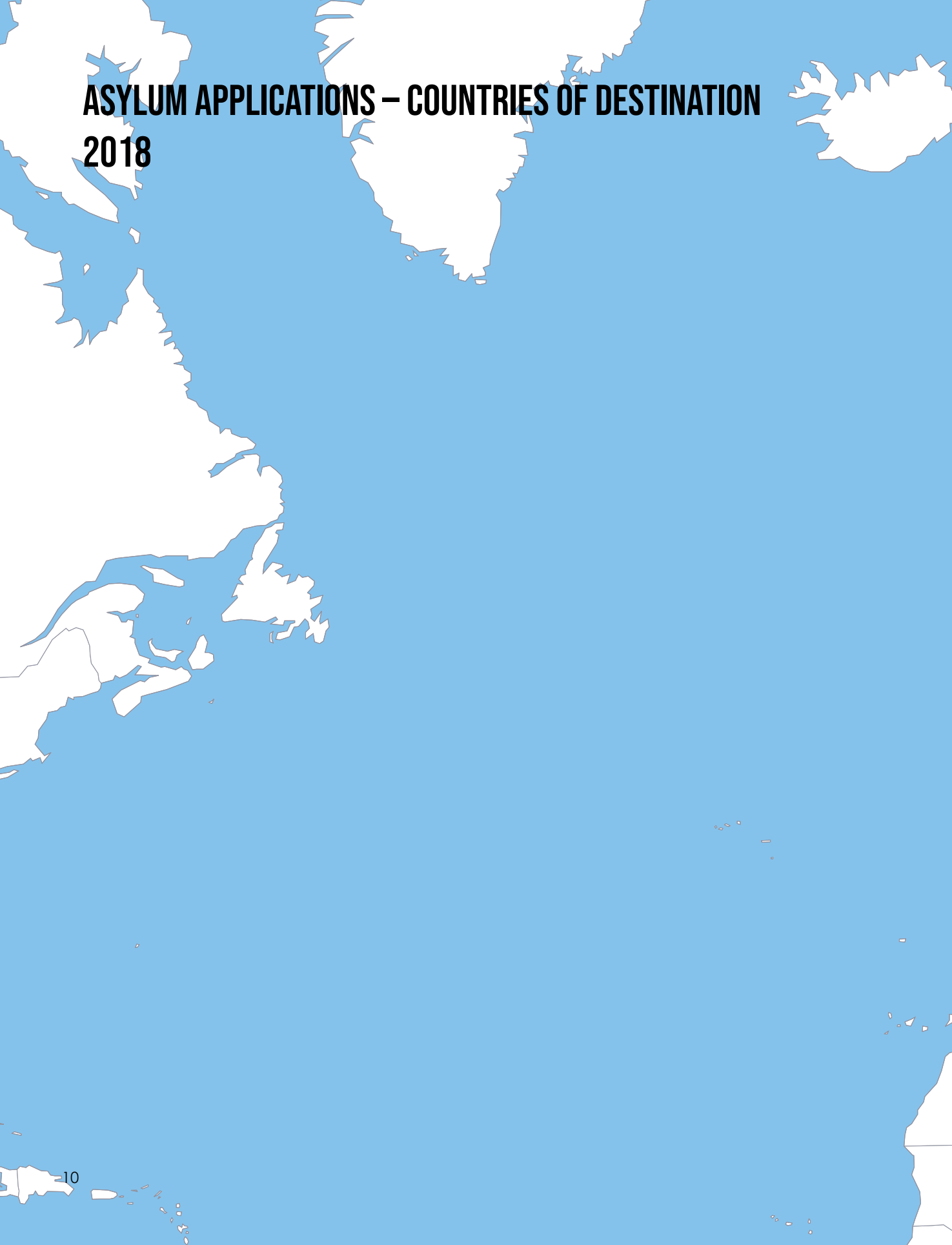
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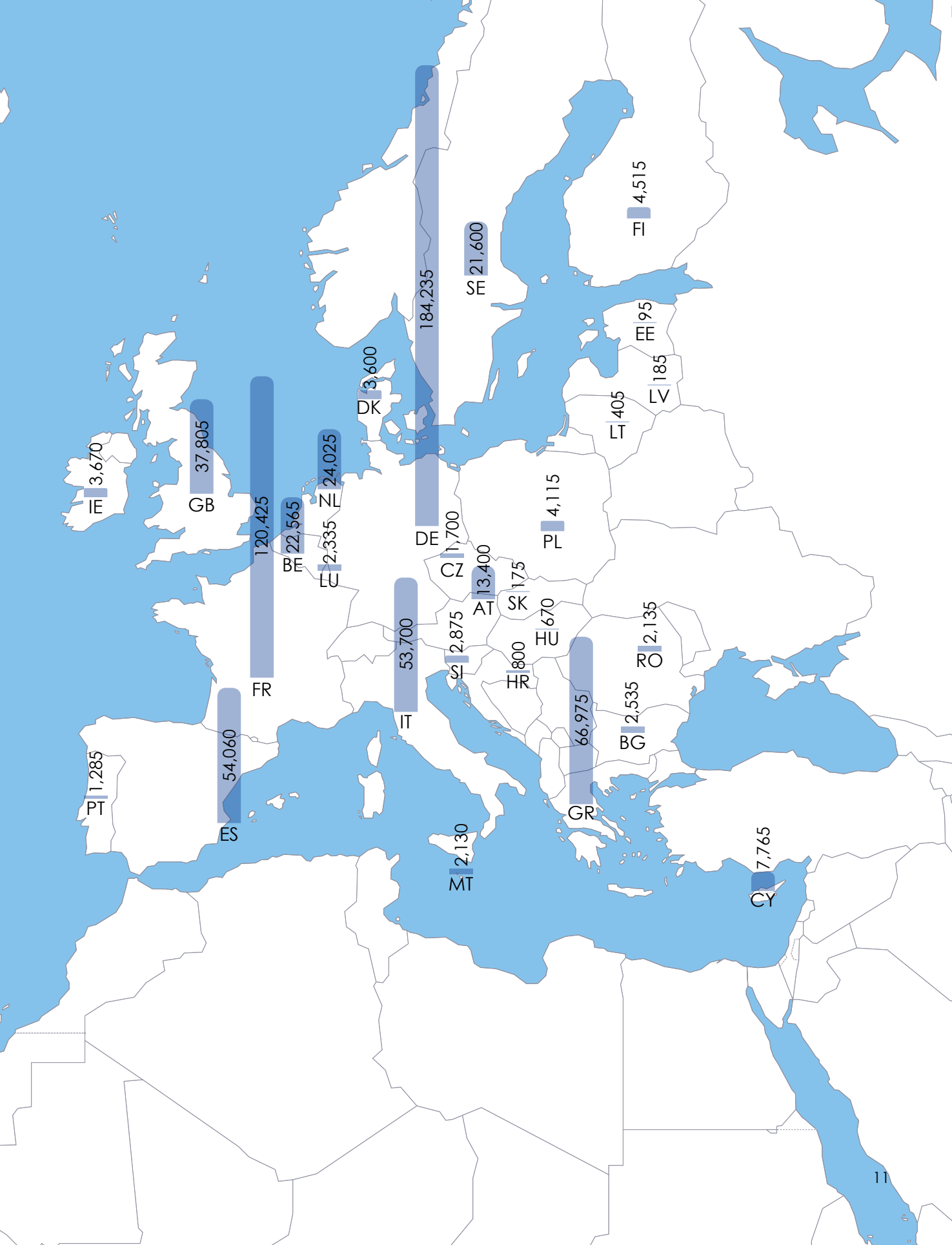


ASYLUM APPLICATIONS IN THE EU 2008–2018



ASYLUM APPLICATIONS – COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION 2018

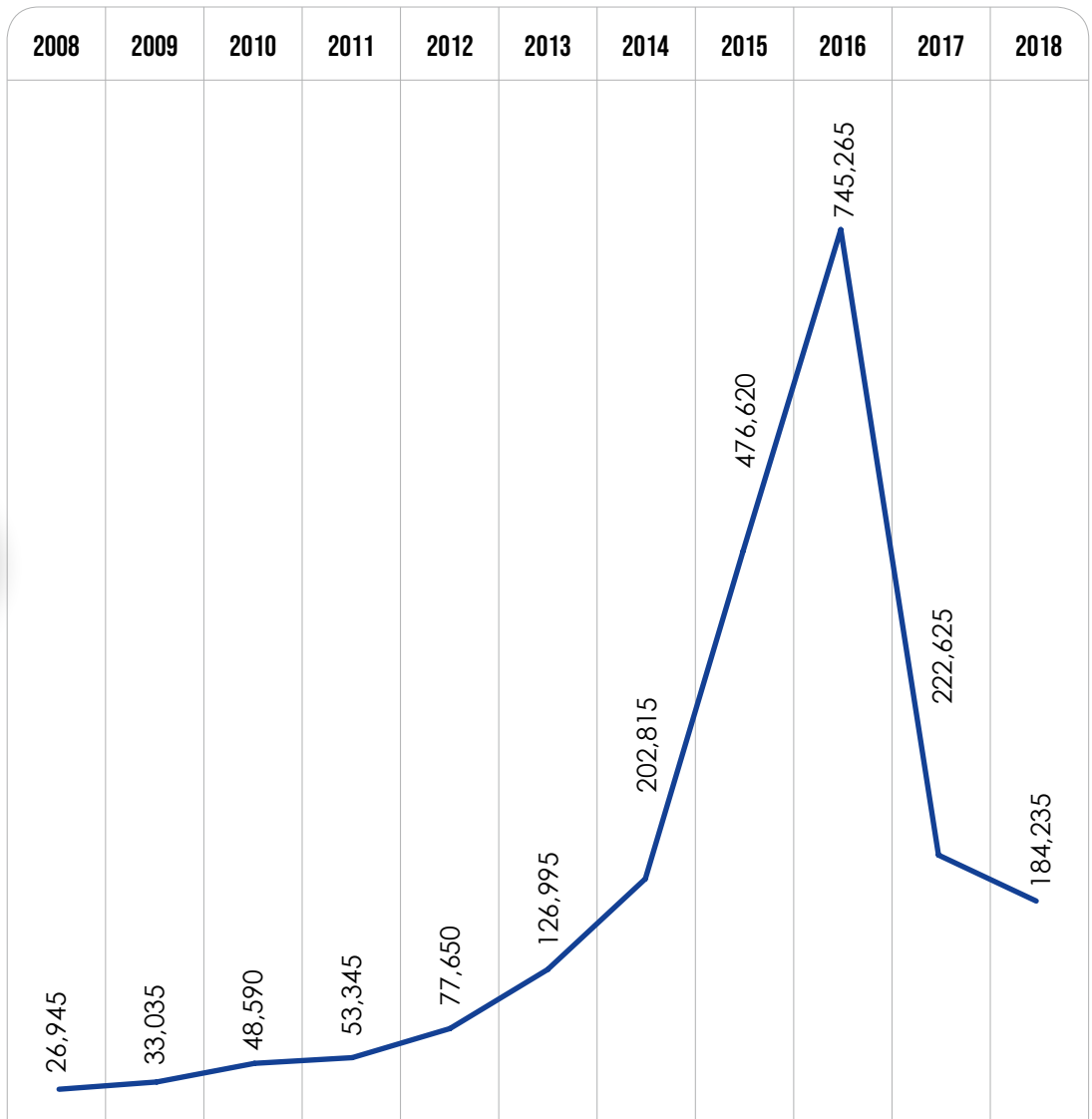




ASYLUM APPLICATIONS – COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION 2008–2018



Germany





France



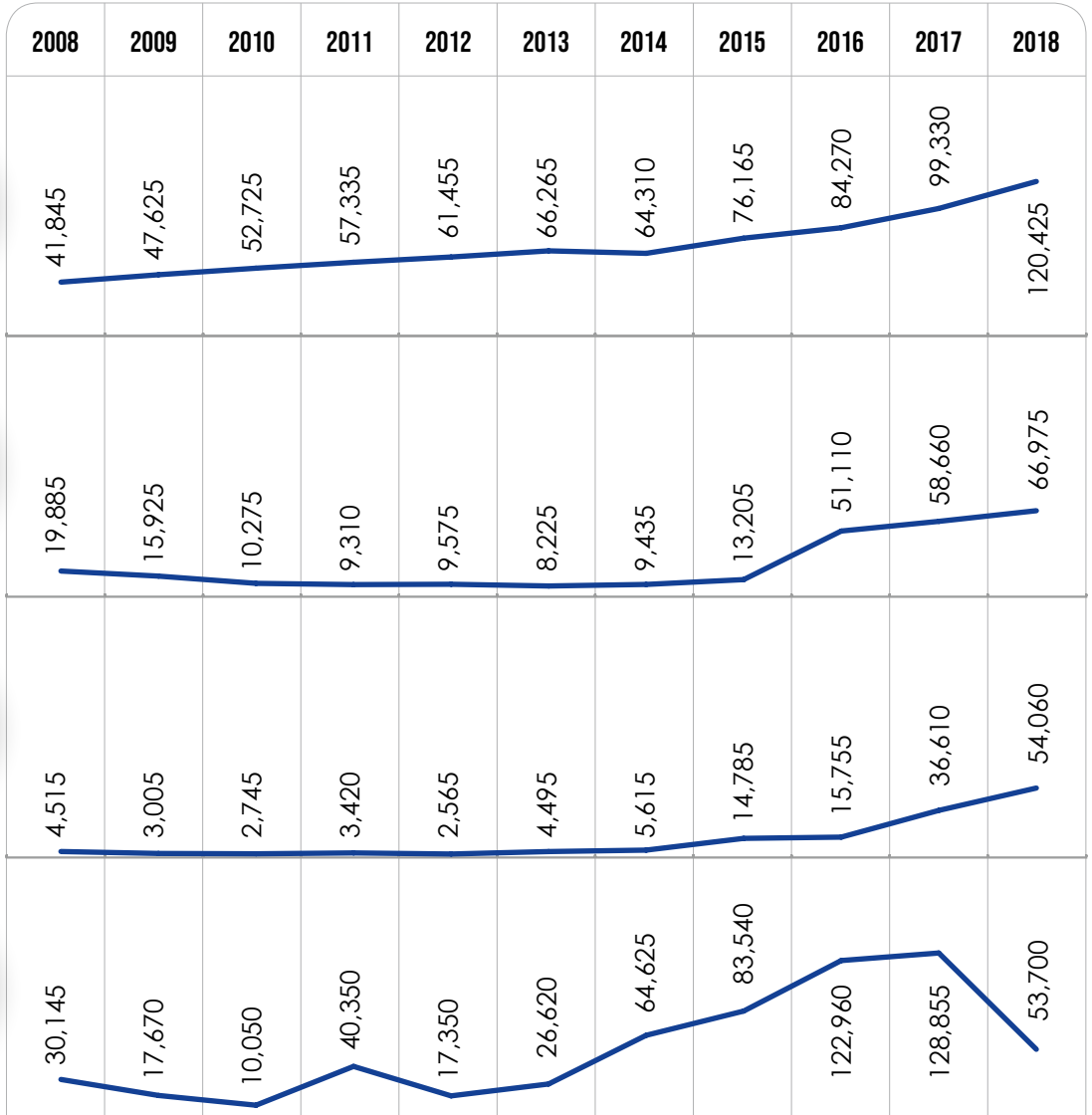
Greece



Spain



Italy





United Kingdom



Netherlands



Belgium



Sweden



Austria





Cyprus



Finland



Poland



Ireland



Denmark





Slovenia



Bulgaria



Luxembourg



Romania



Malta

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Slovenia	260	200	245	360	305	270	385	275	1,310	1,475	2,875
Bulgaria	745	855	1,025	890	1,385	7,145	11,080	20,390	19,420	3,695	2,535
Luxembourg	455	485	785	2,155	2,055	1,070	1,150	2,505	2,160	2,435	2,335
Romania	1,180	965	885	1,720	2,510	1,495	1,545	1,260	1,880	4,815	2,135
Malta	2,605	2,385	405	1,890	2,080	2,250	1,350	1,845	1,930	1,840	2,130



Czech Republic



Portugal



Croatia

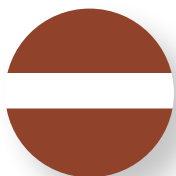


Hungary



Lithuania

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Czech Republic	1,650	1,245	790	755	755	710	1,155	1,525	1,480	1,450	1,700
Portugal	160	140	160	275	295	505	445	895	1,465	1,750	1,285
Croatia						1,080	450	210	2,225	975	800
Hungary	3,175	4,670	2,105	1,695	2,155	18,900	42,775	177,135	29,430	3,395	670
Lithuania	520	450	495	525	645	400	440	315	430	545	405



Latvia



Slovakia

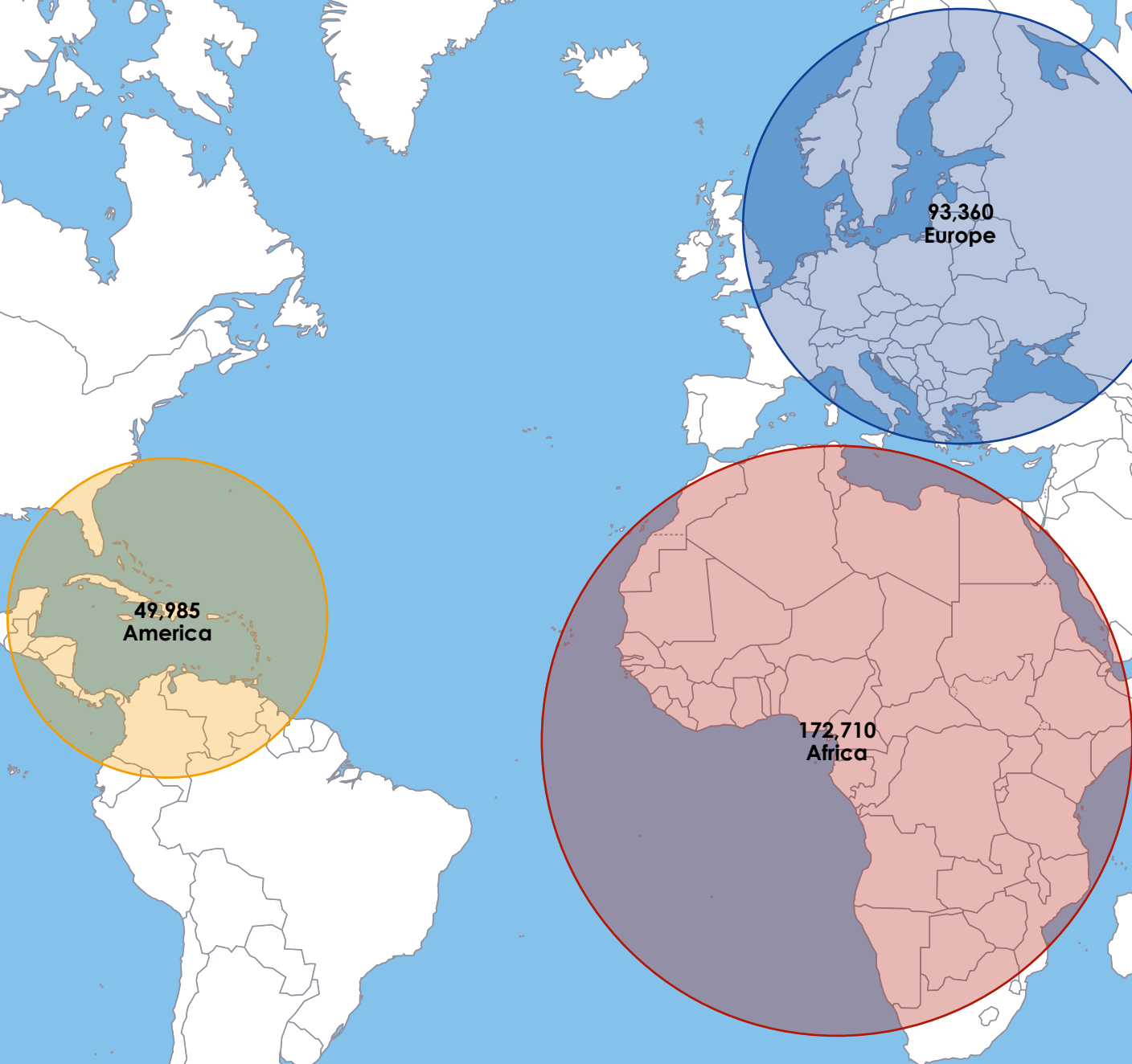


Estonia

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Latvia	55	60	65	340	205	195	375	330	350	355	185
Slovakia	905	820	540	490	730	440	330	330	145	165	175
Estonia	15	40	35	65	75	95	155	230	175	190	95

ASYLUM APPLICATIONS IN THE EU – REGIONS OF ORIGIN

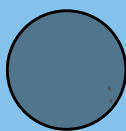
2018



639,780
Total

311,695
Asia

10
Australia/
Oceania



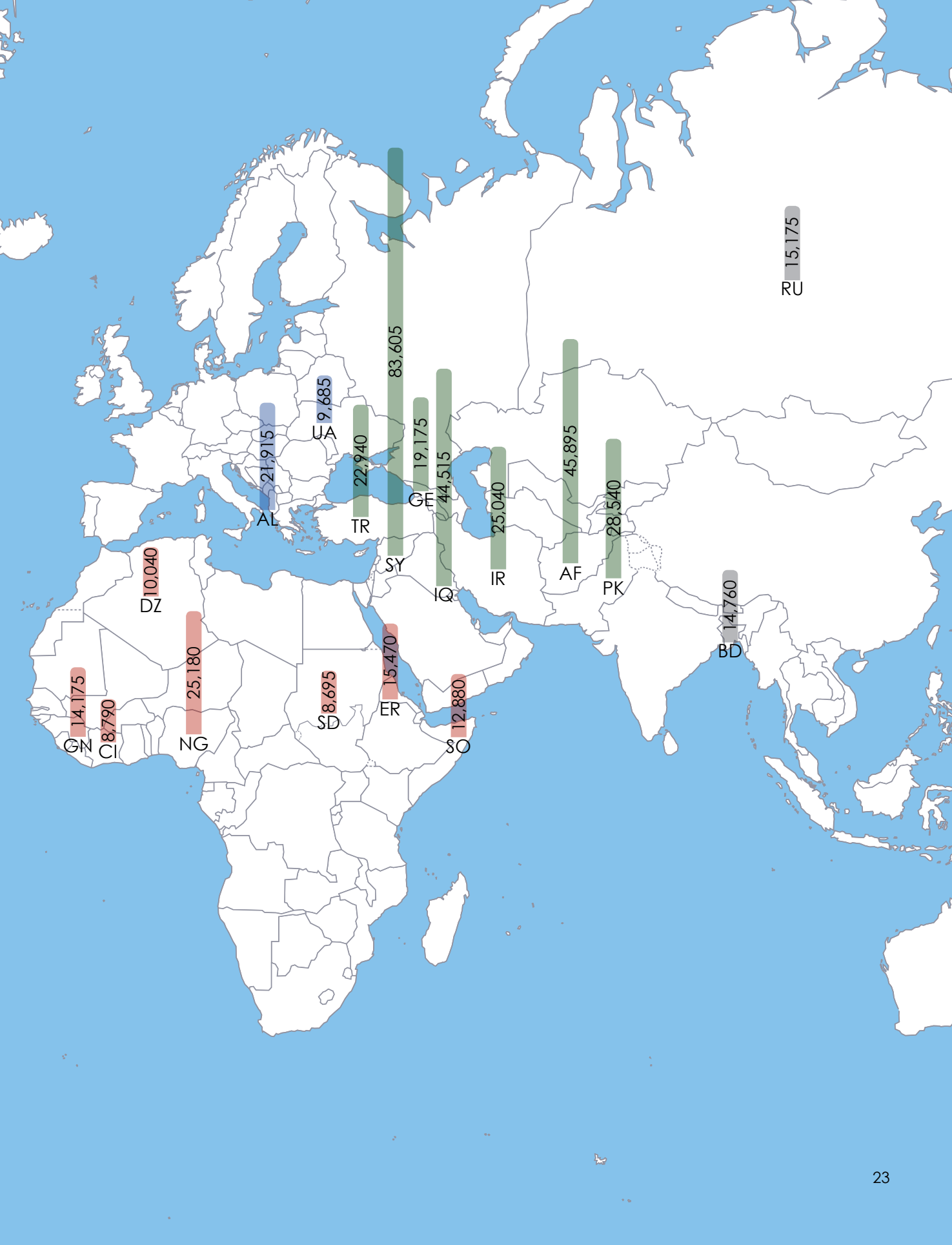
4,170
Stateless



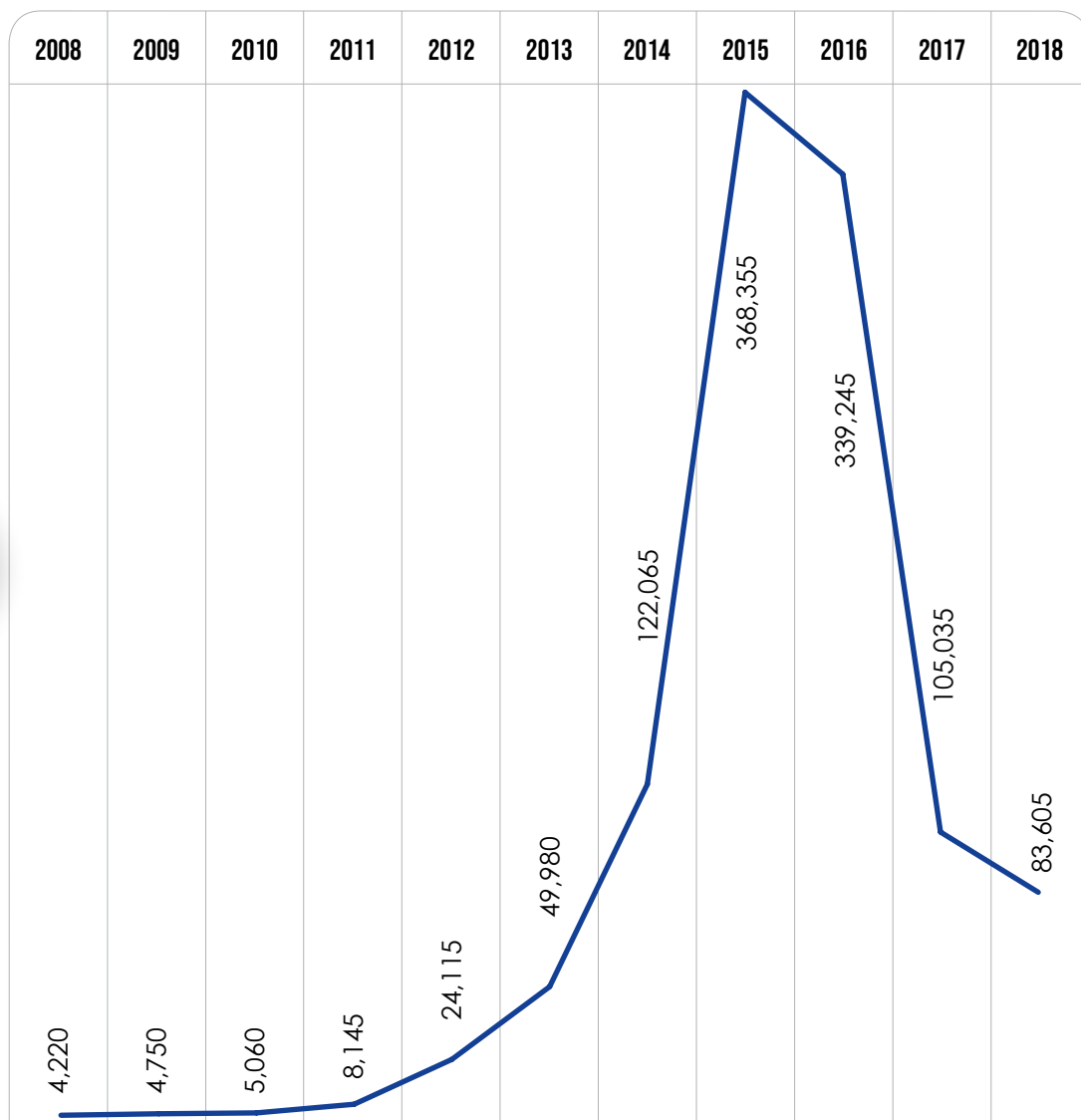
7,850
Unknown

ASYLUM APPLICATIONS IN THE EU – TOP 20 COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN 2018





ASYLUM APPLICATIONS IN THE EU – TOP 20 COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN 2008–2018





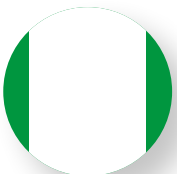
Afghanistan



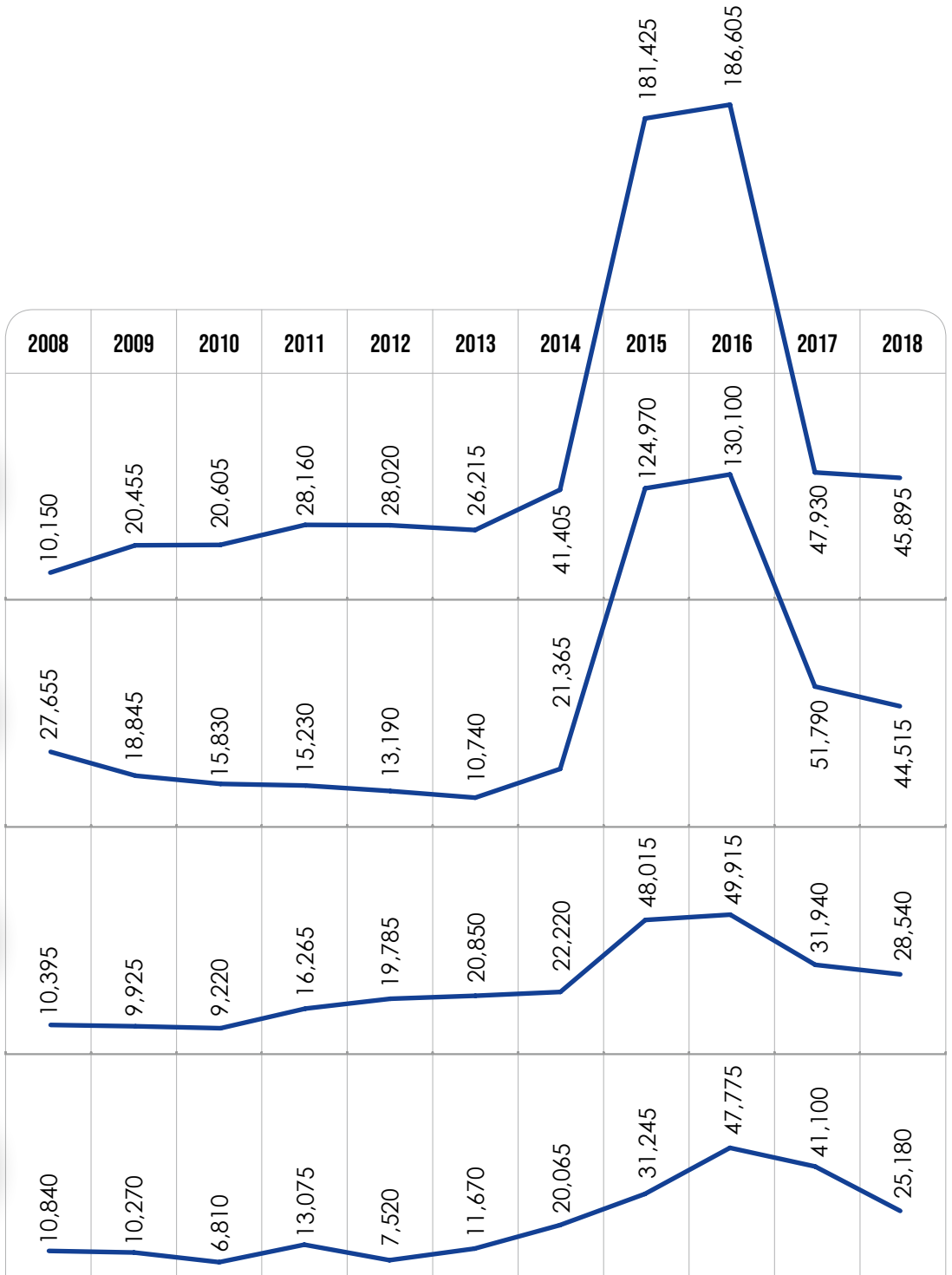
Iraq

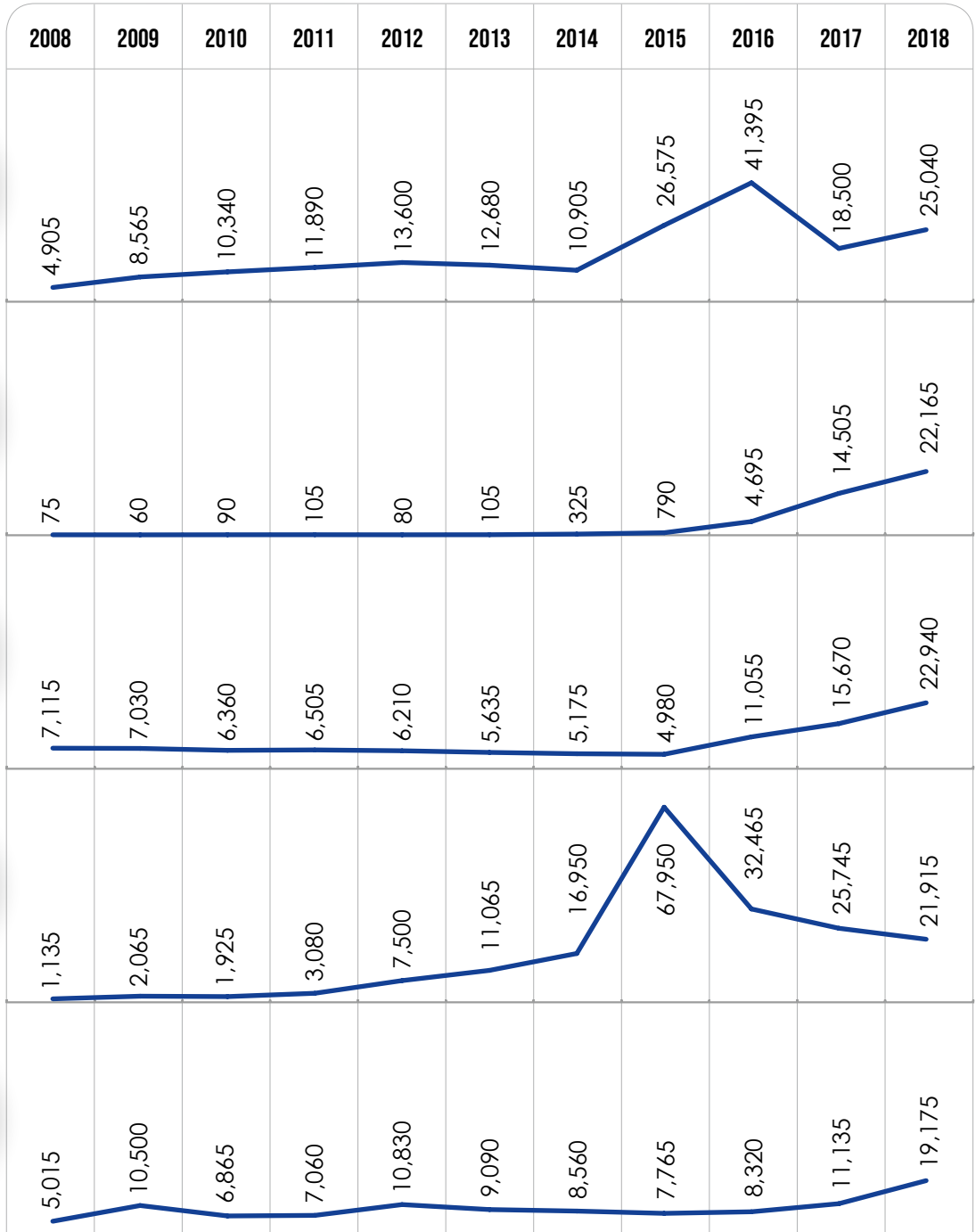


Pakistan



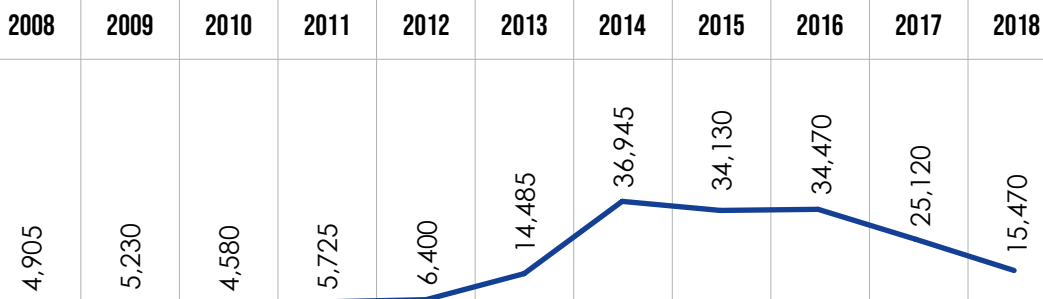
Nigeria



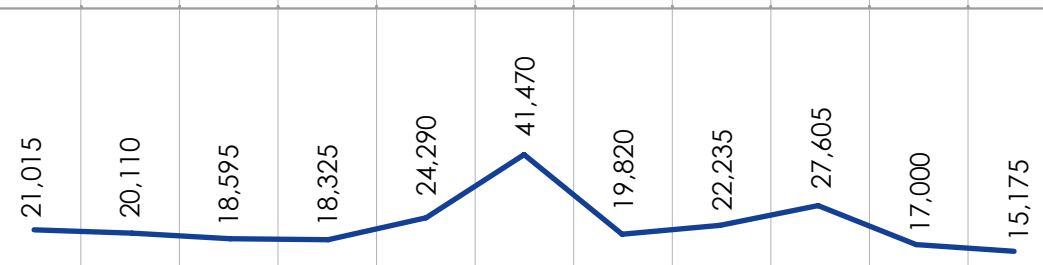




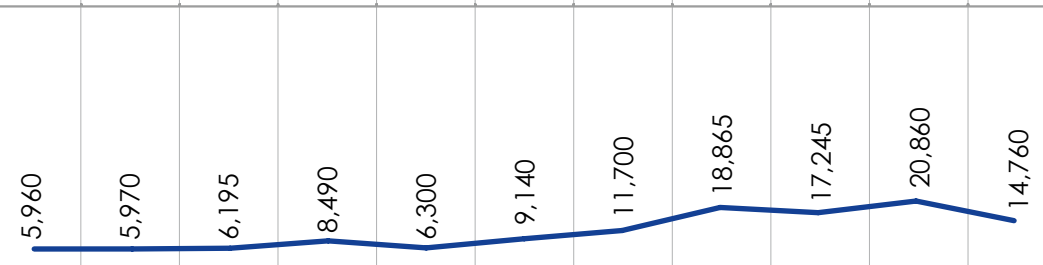
Eritrea



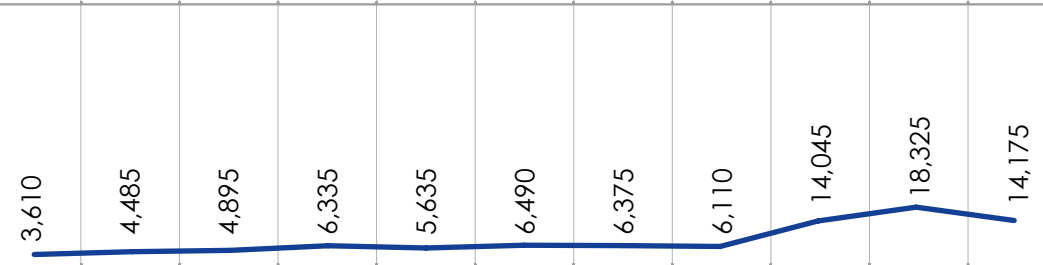
Russia



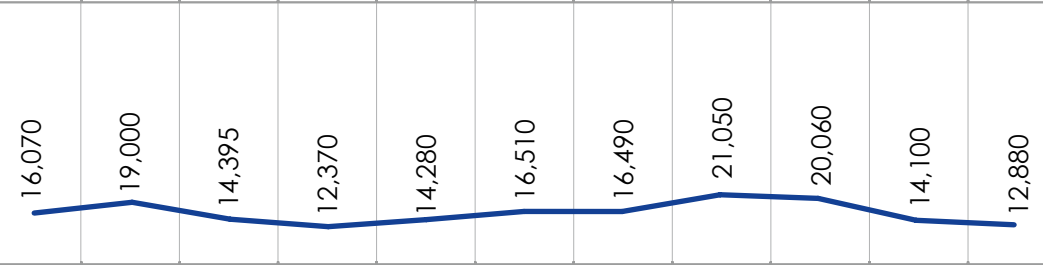
Bangladesh



Guinea



Somalia





Colombia



Algeria



Ukraine



Côte d'Ivoire

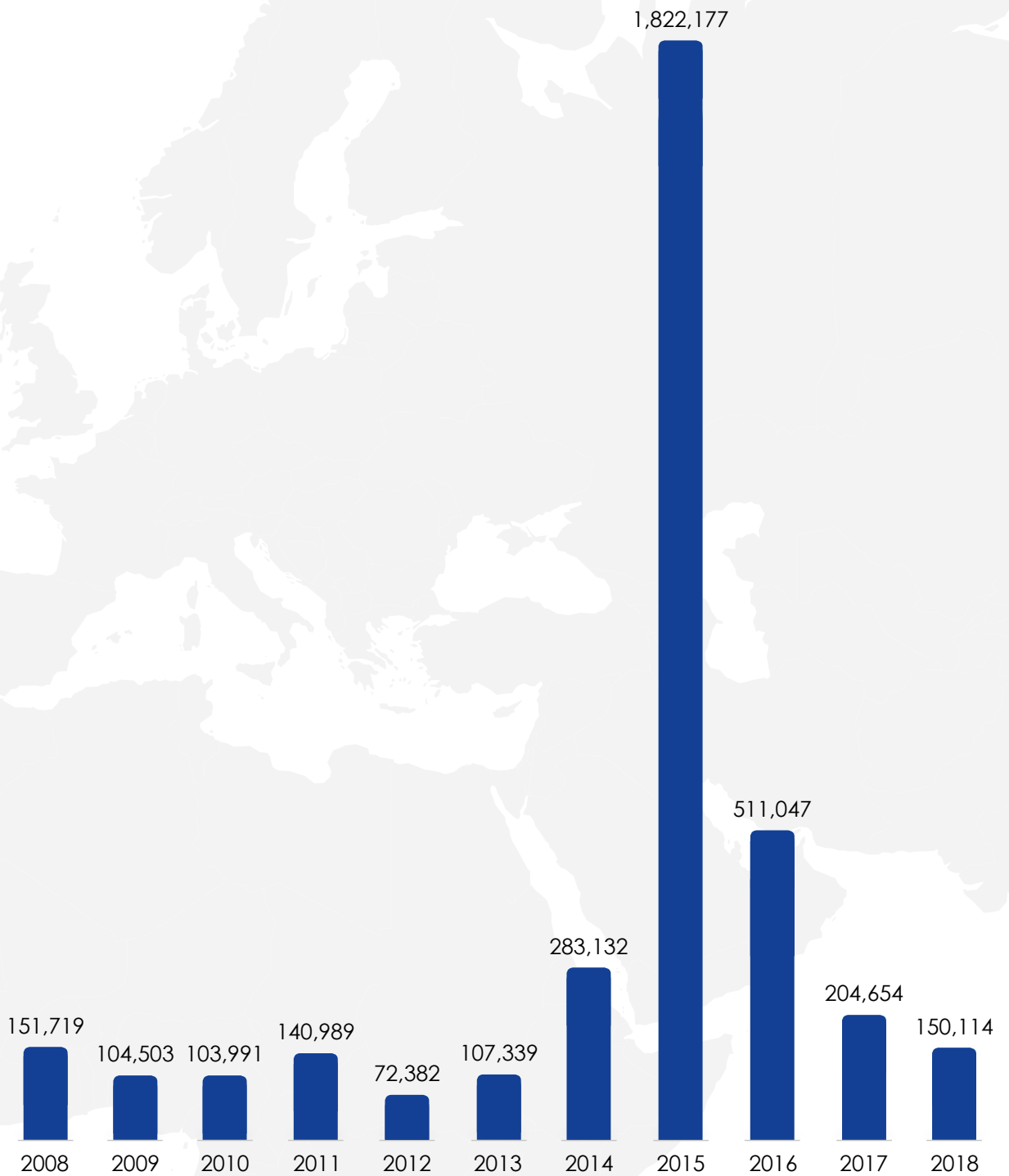


Sudan



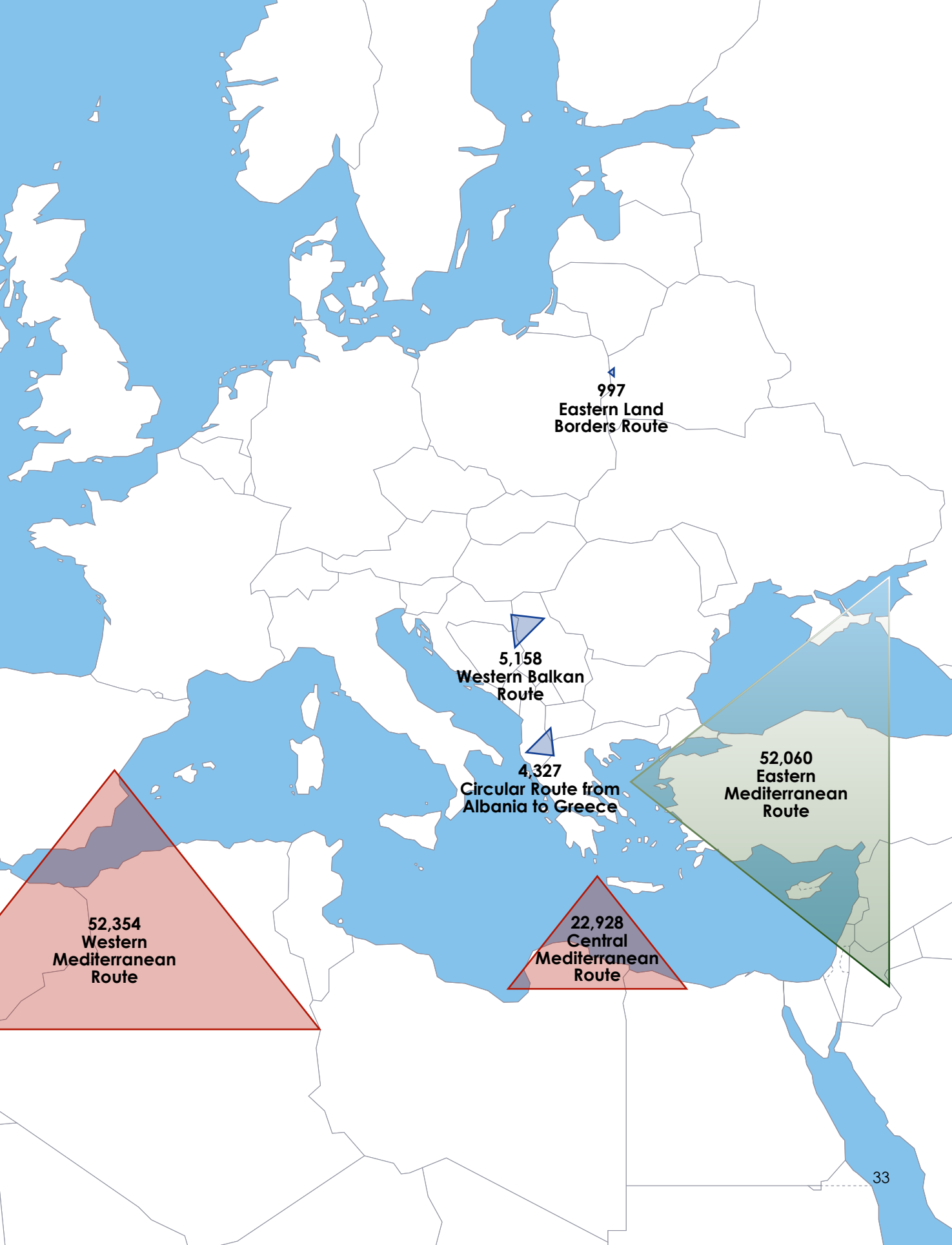
ILLEGAL EU BORDER CROSSINGS 2008–2018





ILLEGAL EU BORDER CROSSINGS – ROUTES 2018

1,487
Western African
Route



997

**Eastern Land
Borders Route**

5,158

**Western Balkan
Route**

4,327

**Circular Route from
Albania to Greece**

52,060

**Eastern
Mediterranean
Route**

52,354

**Western
Mediterranean
Route**

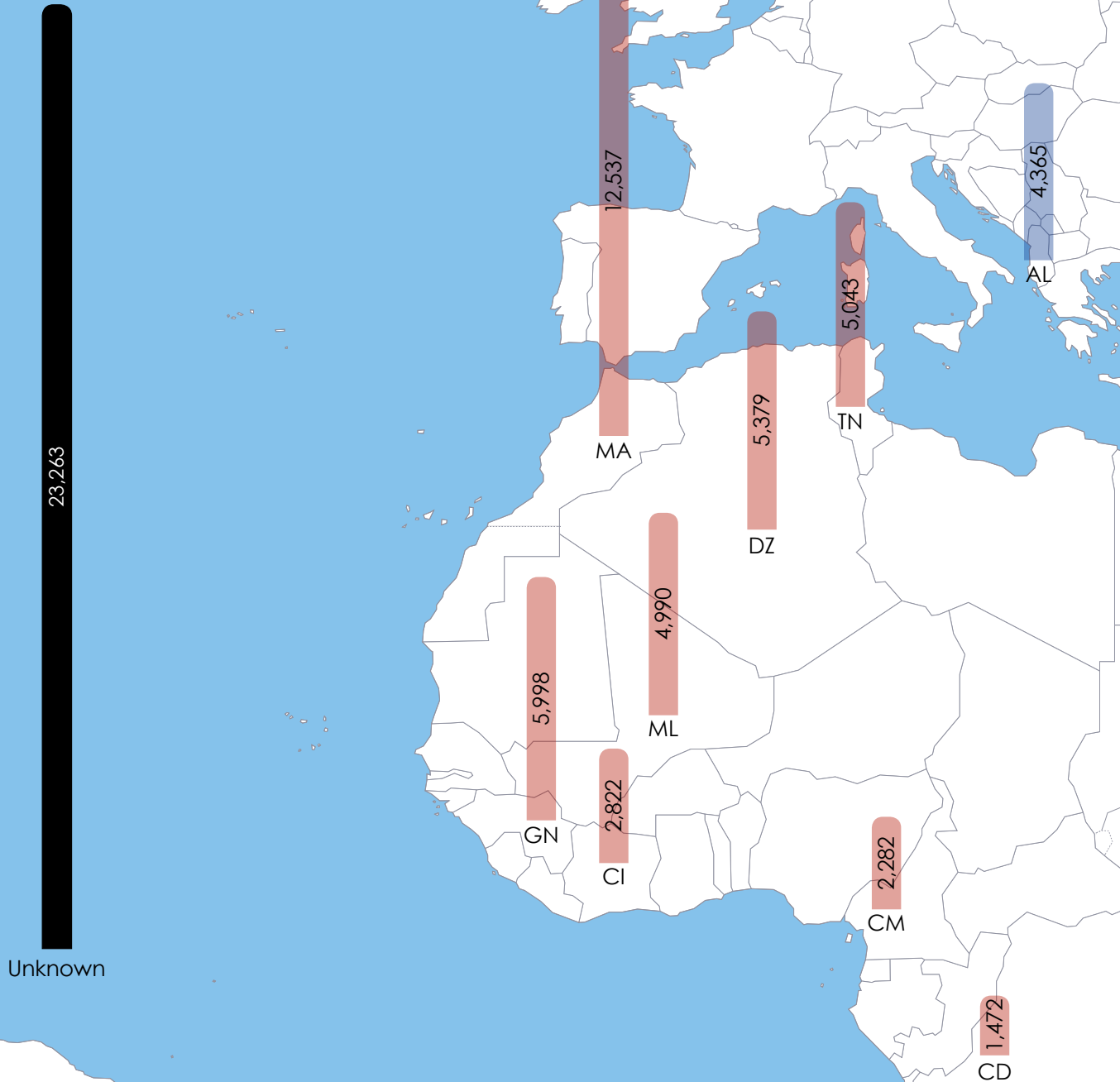
22,928

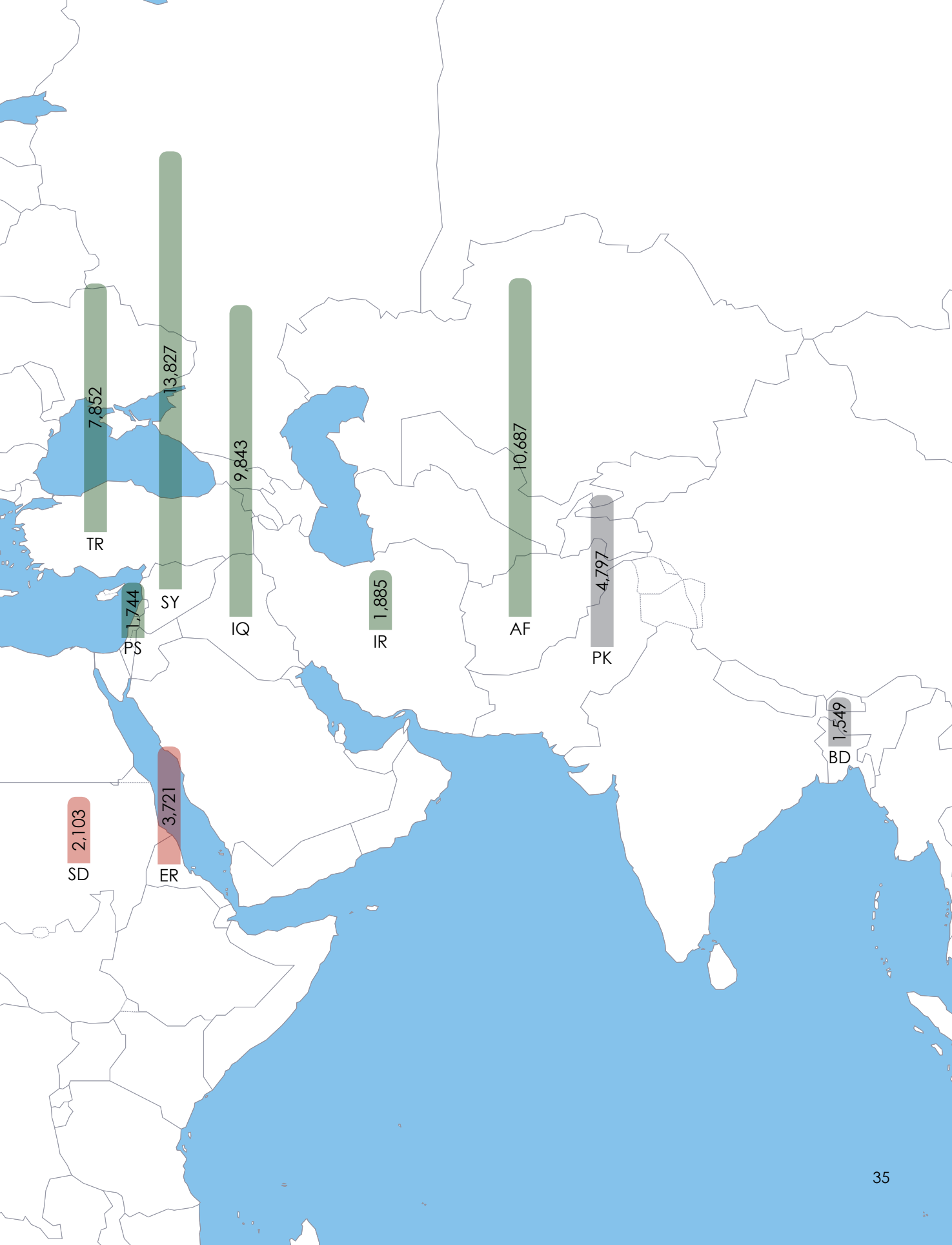
**Central
Mediterranean
Route**

33

ILLEGAL EU BORDER CROSSINGS – COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN

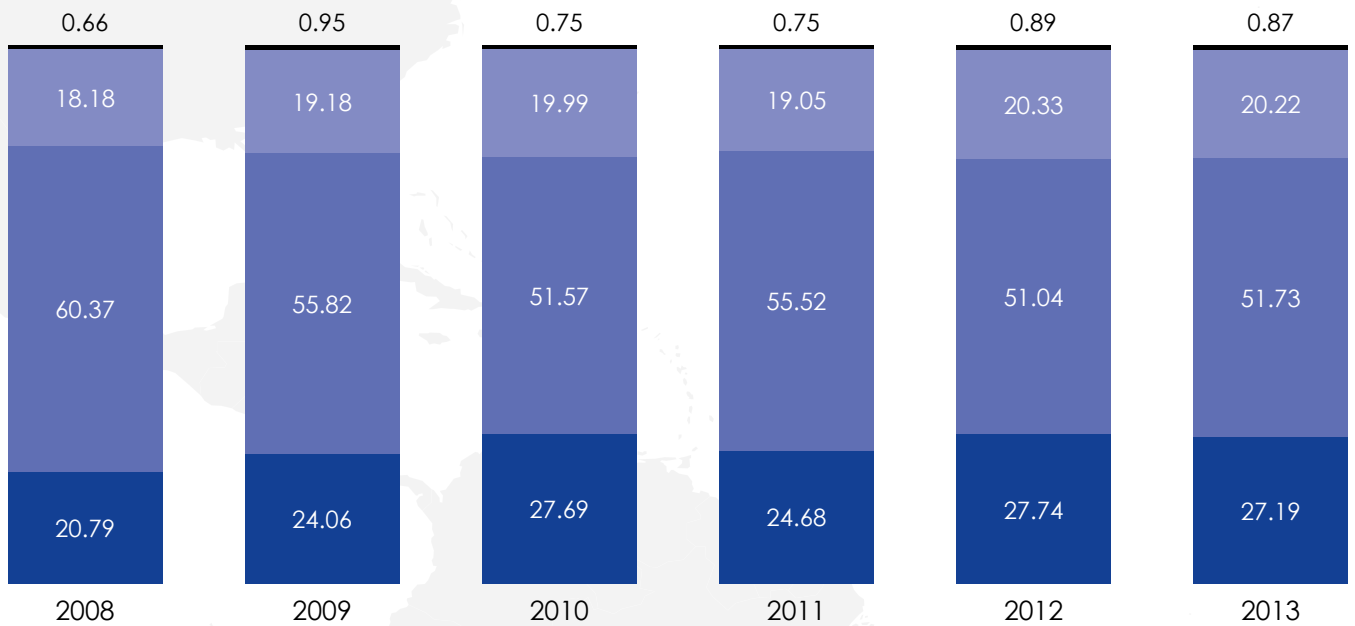
2018

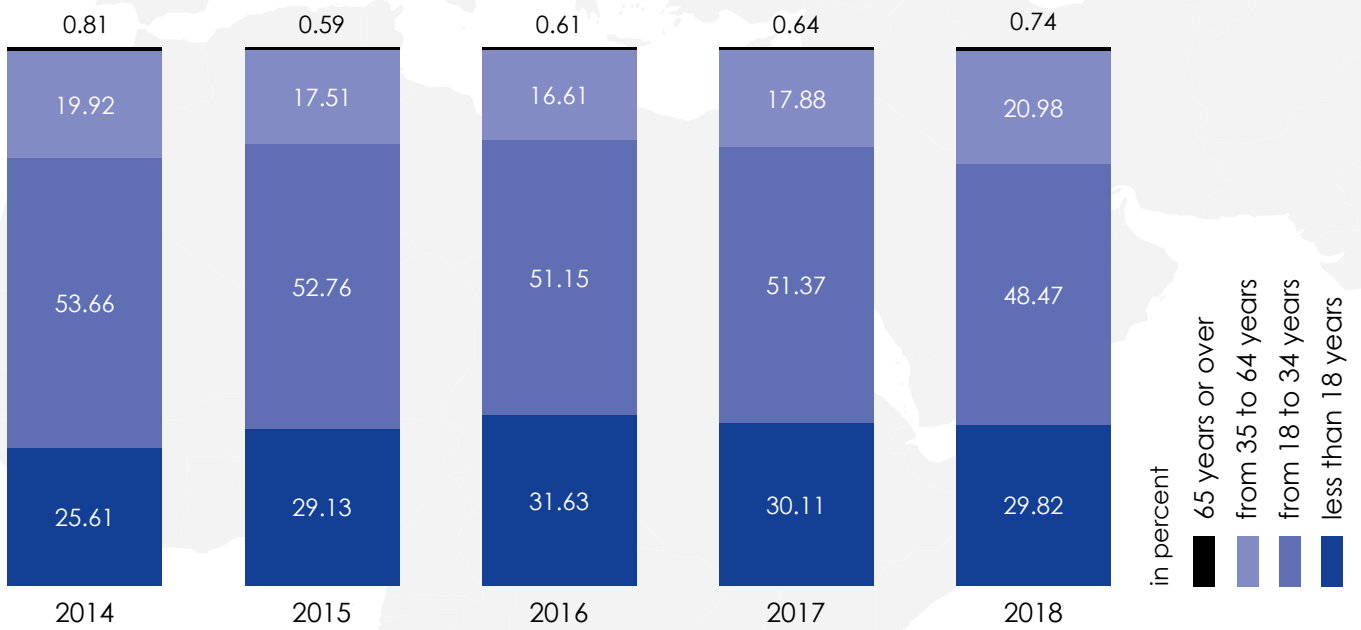




ASYLUM APPLICATIONS IN THE EU – AGE GROUPS

2008–2018



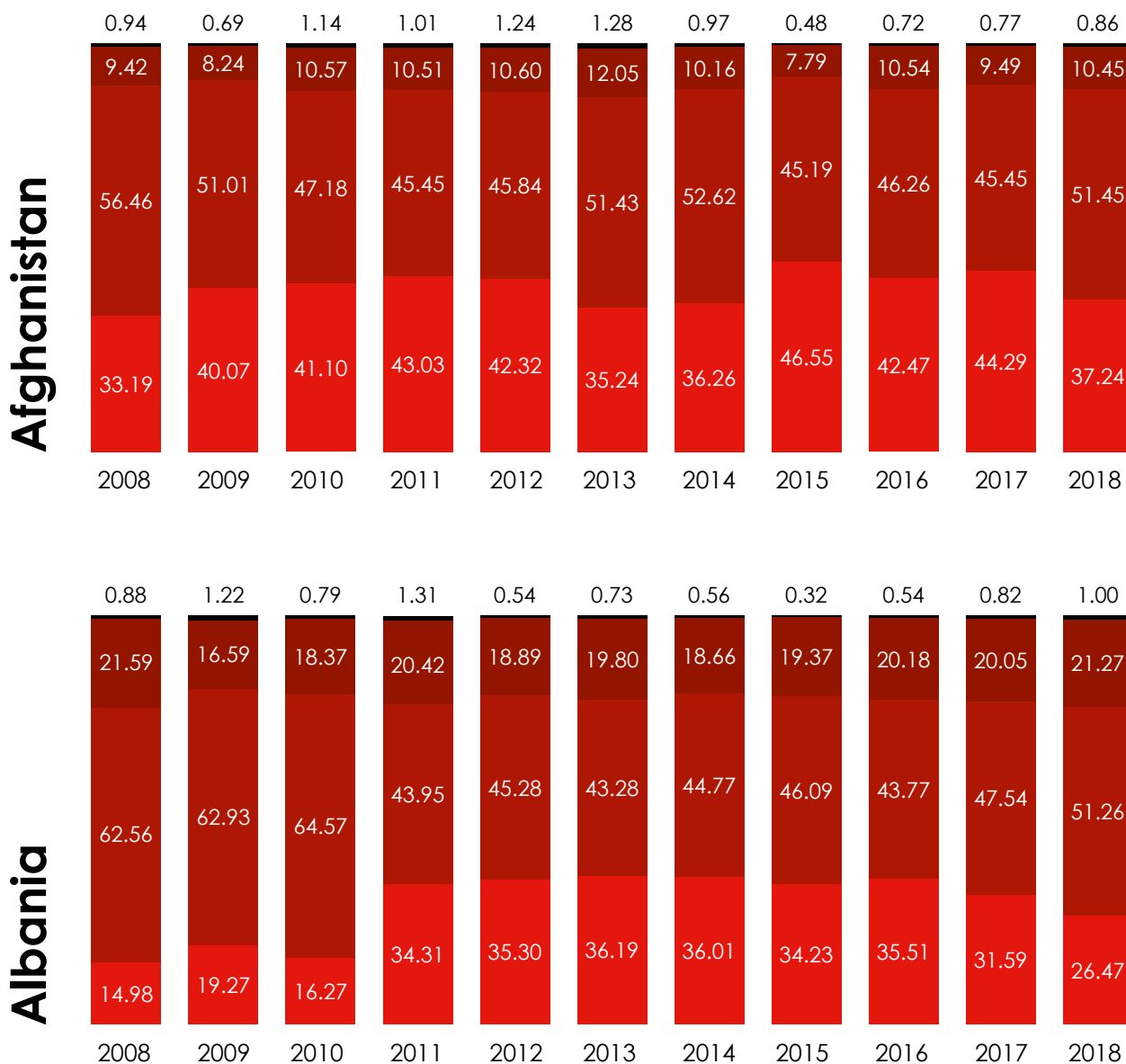


ASYLUM APPLICATIONS IN THE EU – AGE GROUPS

TOP 20 COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN 2008–2018

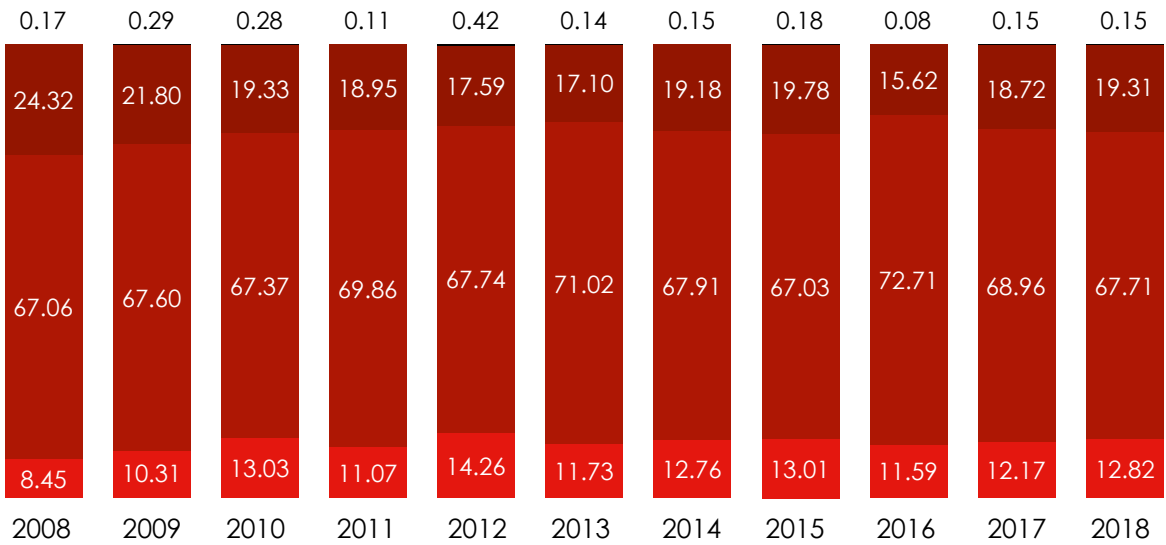
in percent

- 65 years or over
- from 35 to 64 years
- from 18 to 34 years
- less than 18 years

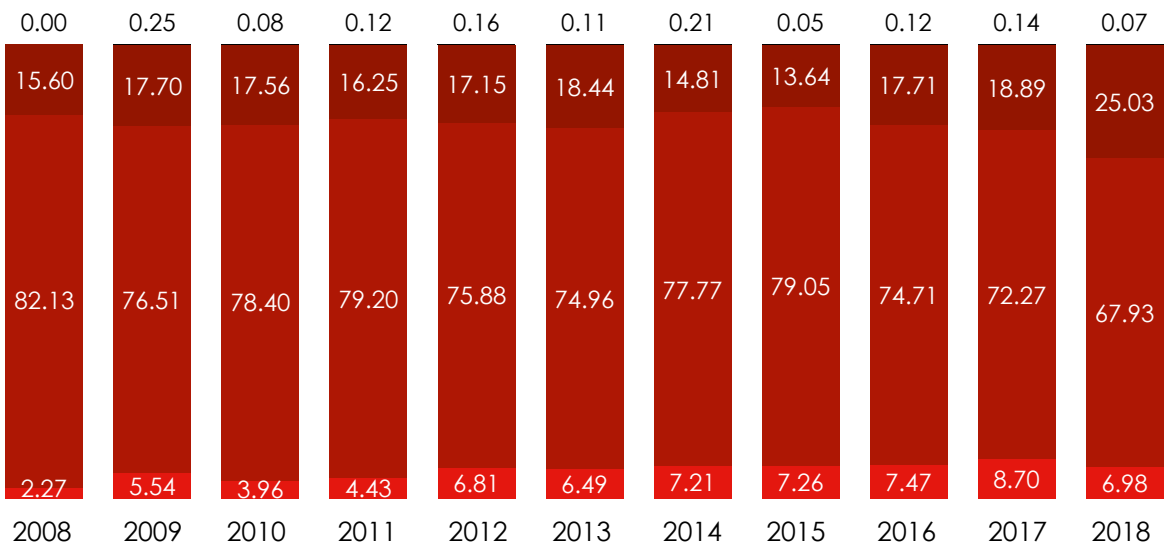


in percent

- 65 years or over
- from 35 to 64 years
- from 18 to 34 years
- less than 18 years



Algeria

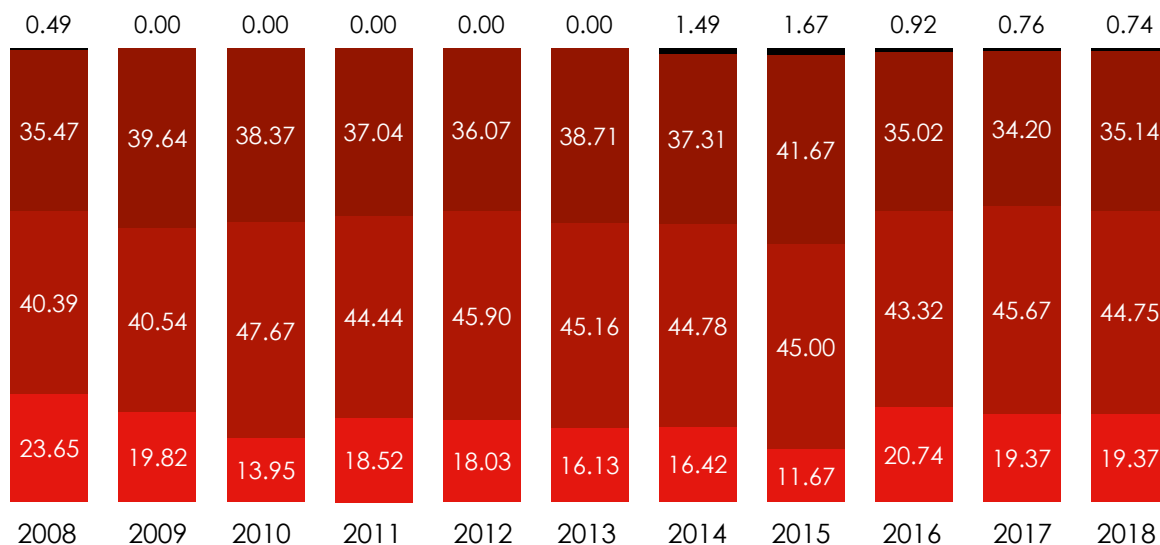


Bangladesh

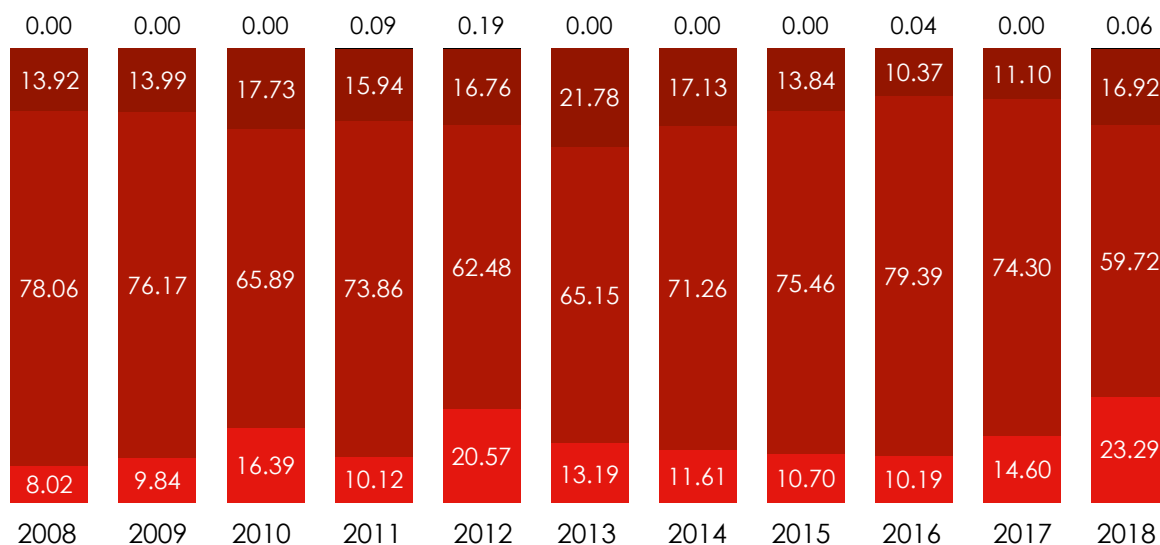
in percent

- 65 years or over
- from 35 to 64 years
- from 18 to 34 years
- less than 18 years

Colombia

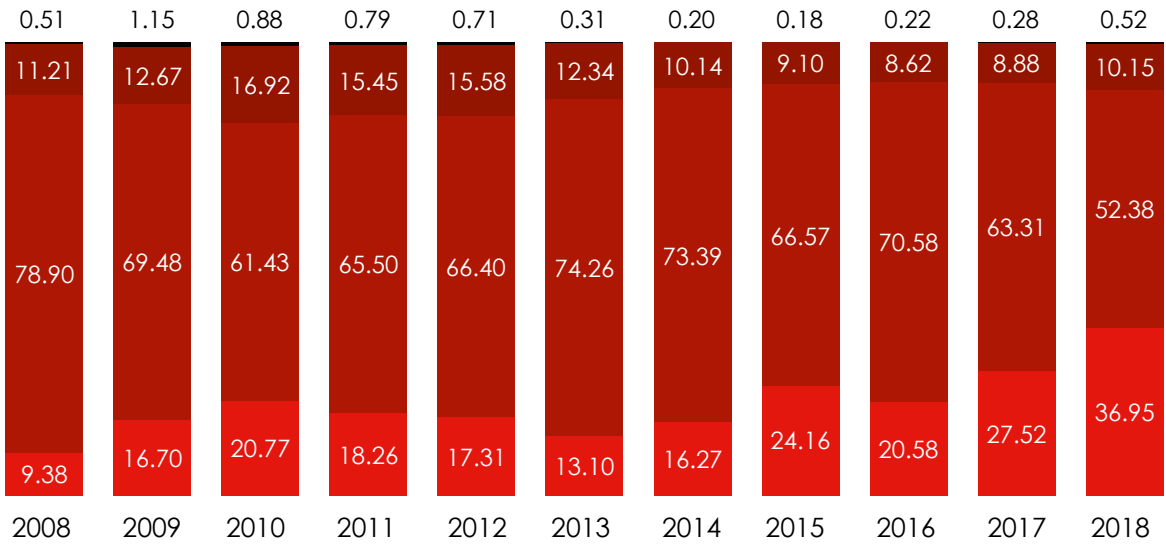


Côte d'Ivoire

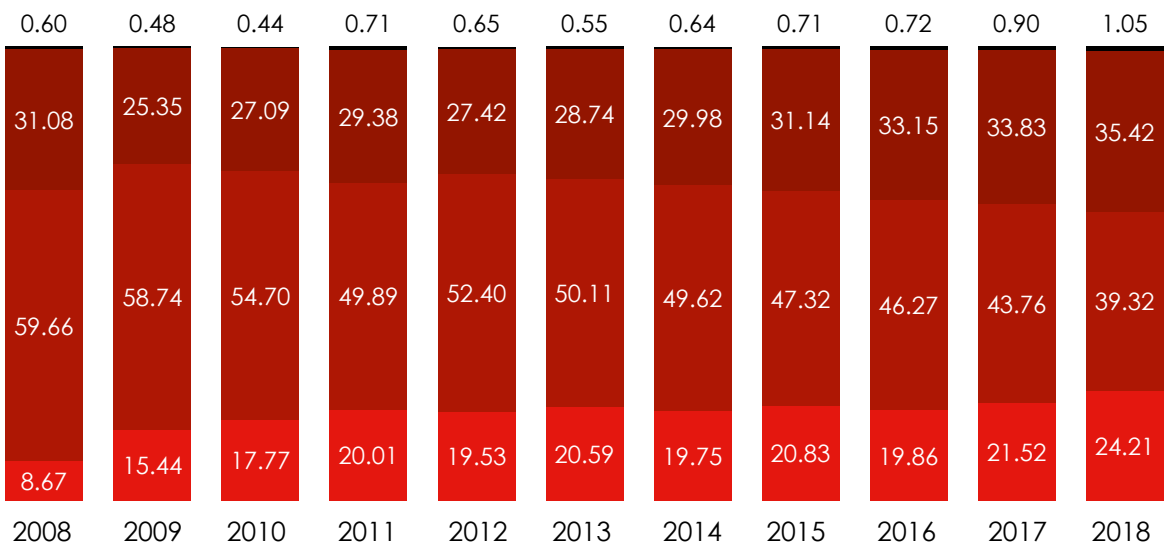


in percent

- 65 years or over
- from 35 to 64 years
- from 18 to 34 years
- less than 18 years



Eritrea

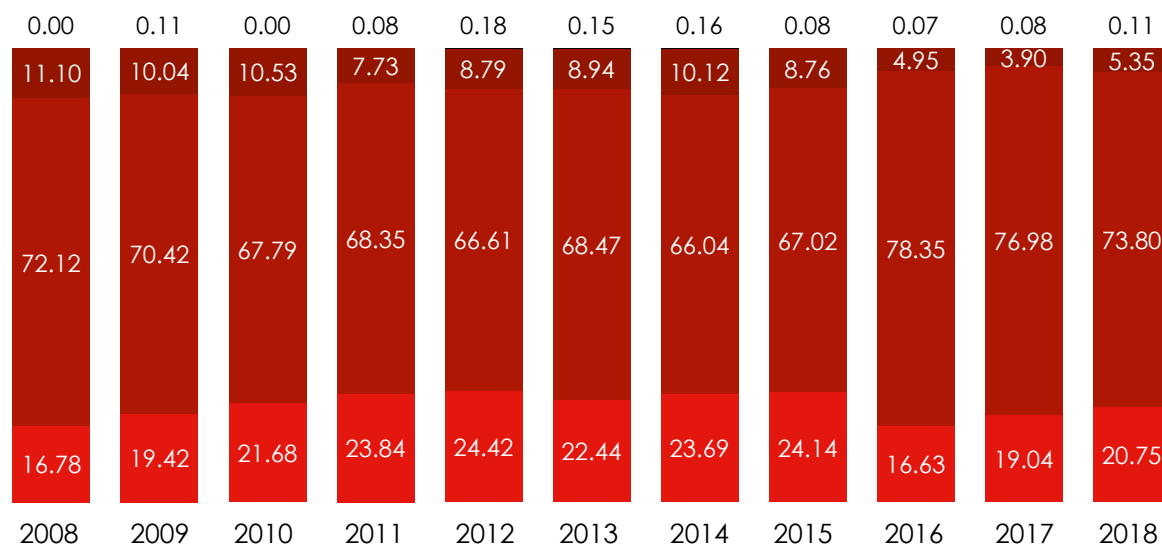


Georgia

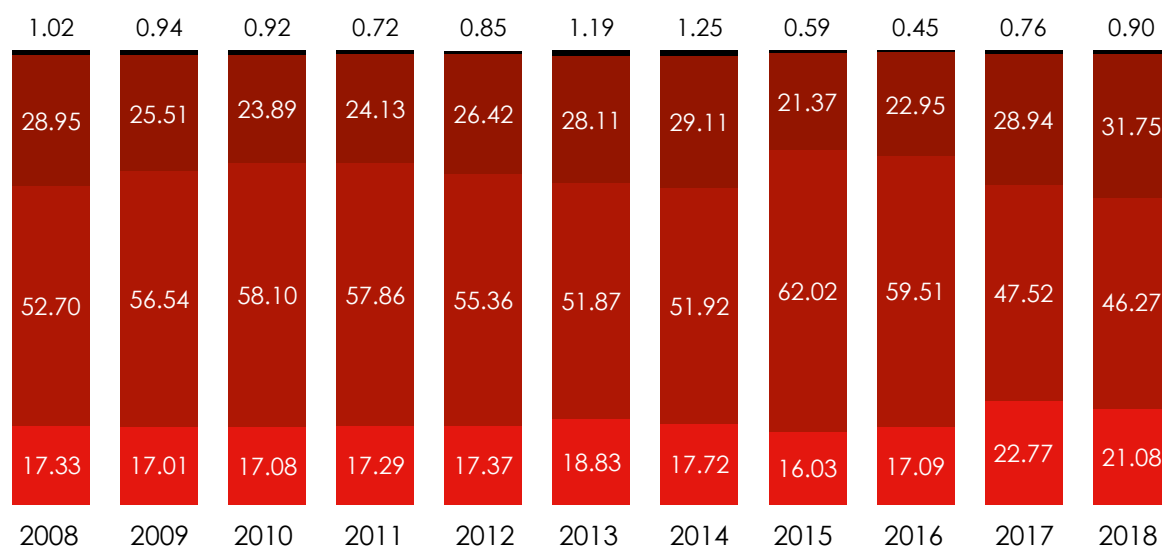
in percent

- 65 years or over
- from 35 to 64 years
- from 18 to 34 years
- less than 18 years

Guinea

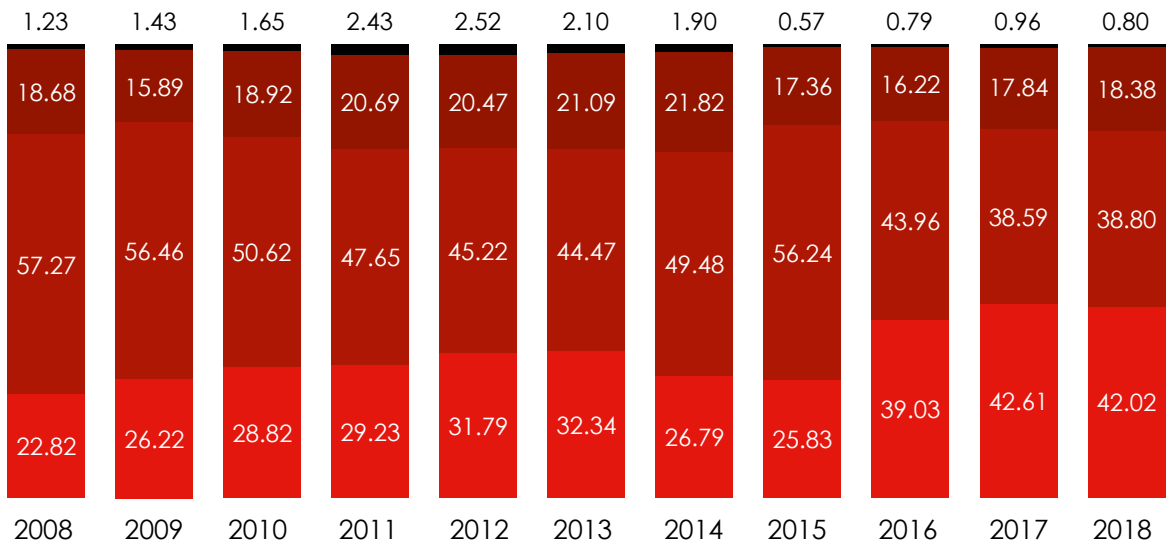


Iran

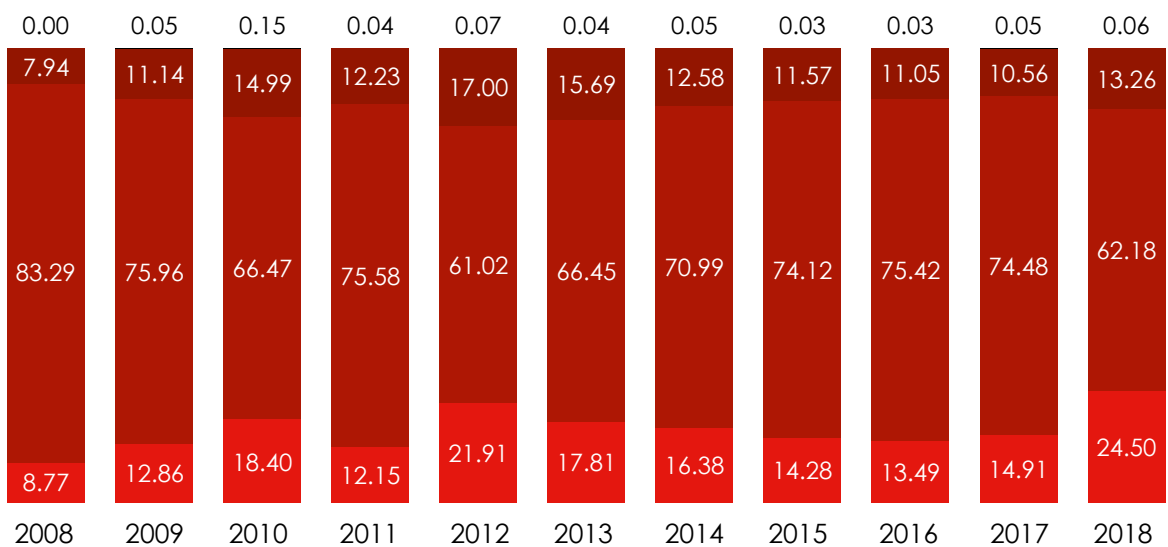


in percent

- 65 years or over
- from 35 to 64 years
- from 18 to 34 years
- less than 18 years



Iraq

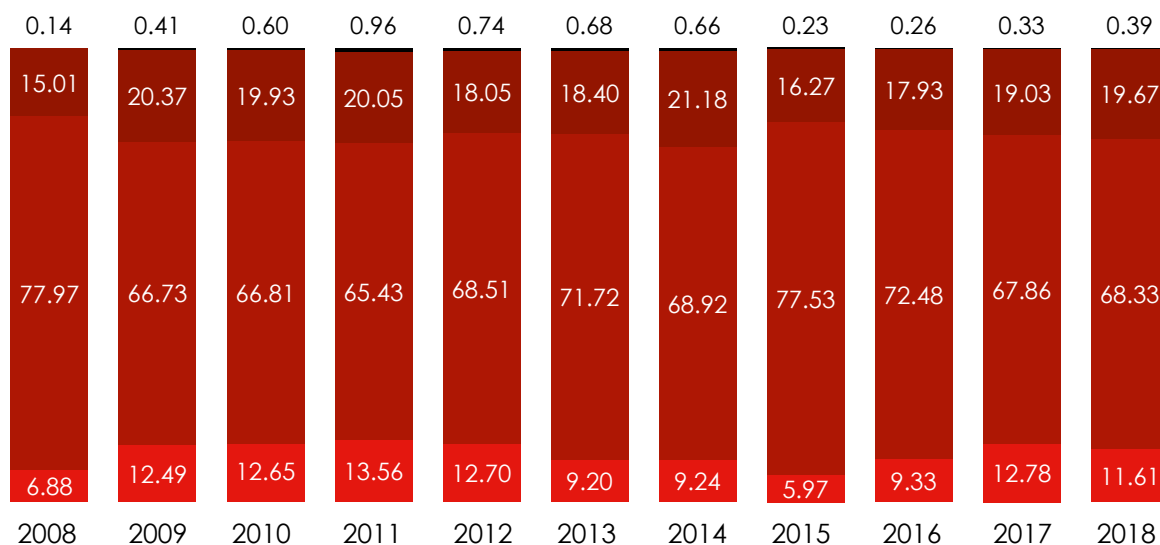


Nigeria

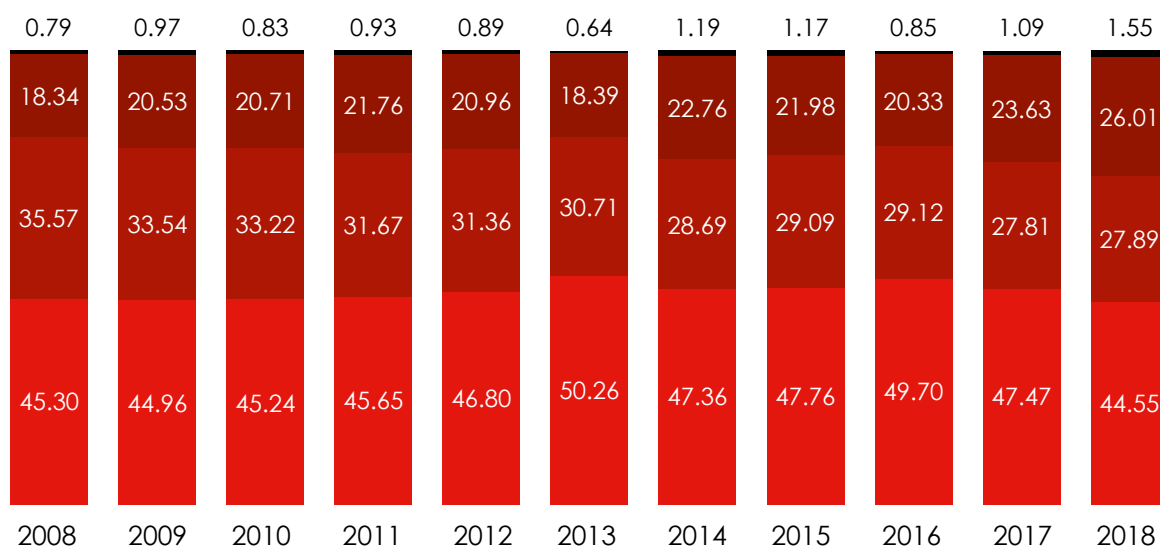
in percent

- 65 years or over
- from 35 to 64 years
- from 18 to 34 years
- less than 18 years

Pakistan

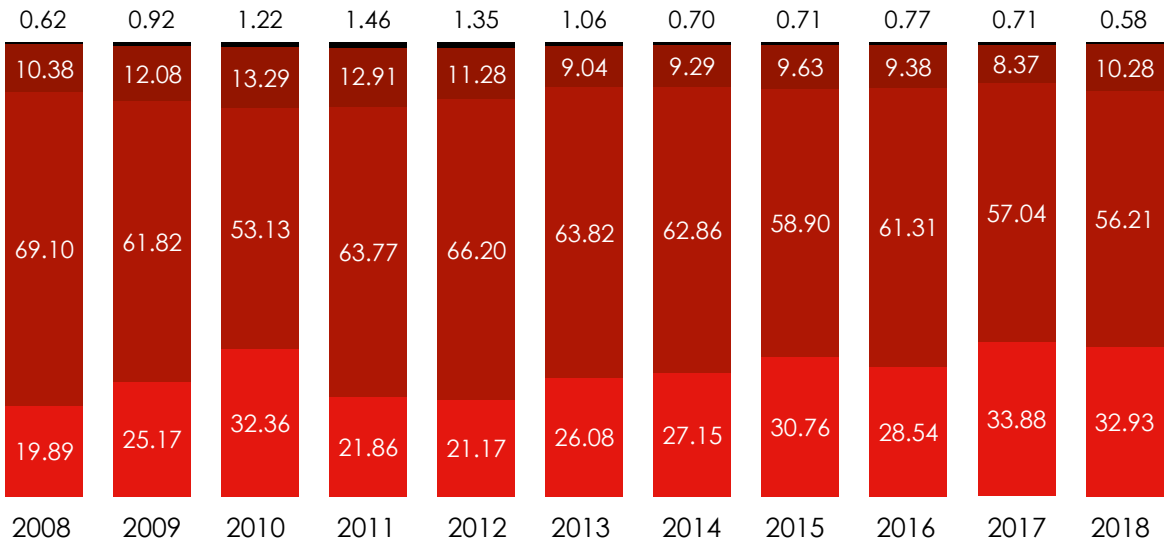


Russia

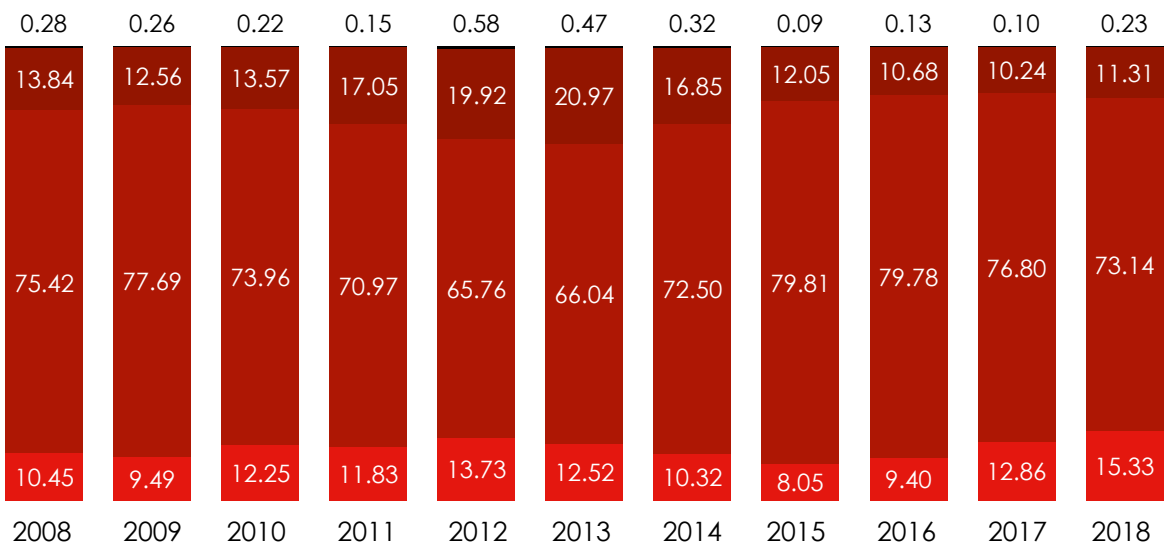


in percent

- 65 years or over
- from 35 to 64 years
- from 18 to 34 years
- less than 18 years



Somalia

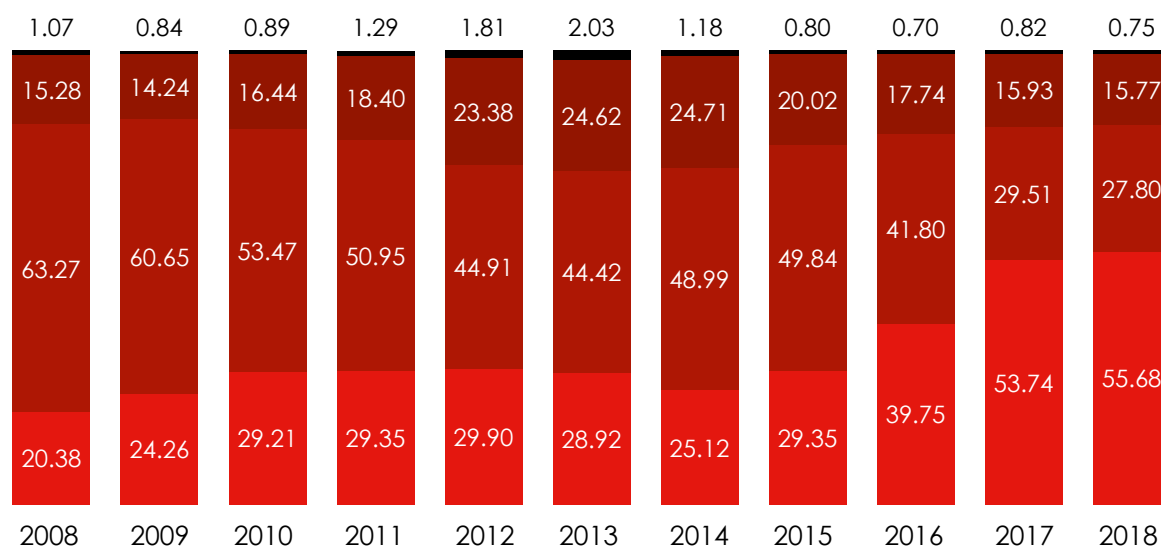


Sudan

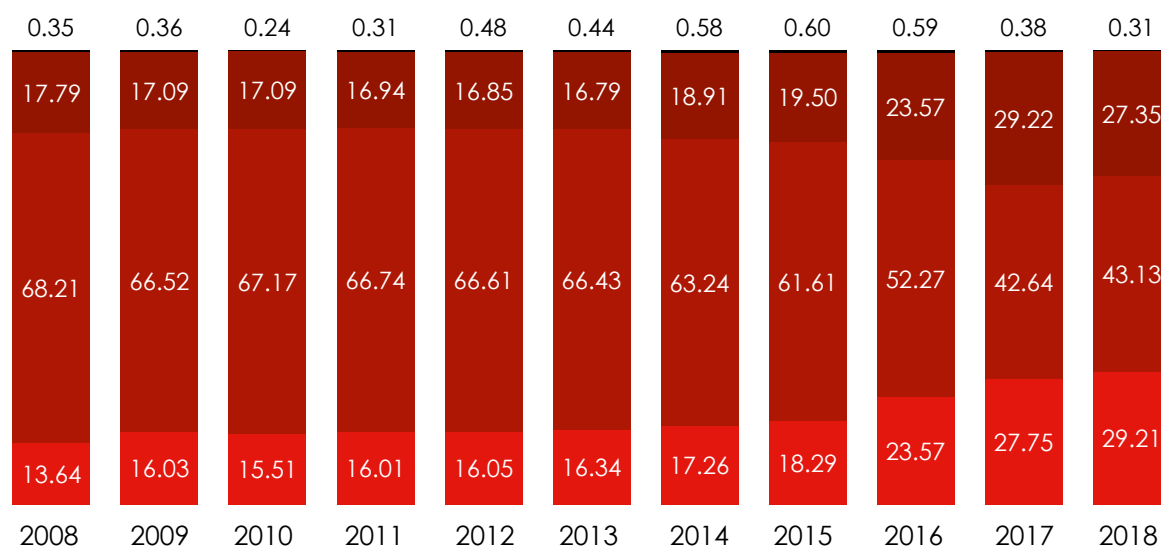
in percent

- 65 years or over
- from 35 to 64 years
- from 18 to 34 years
- less than 18 years

Syria

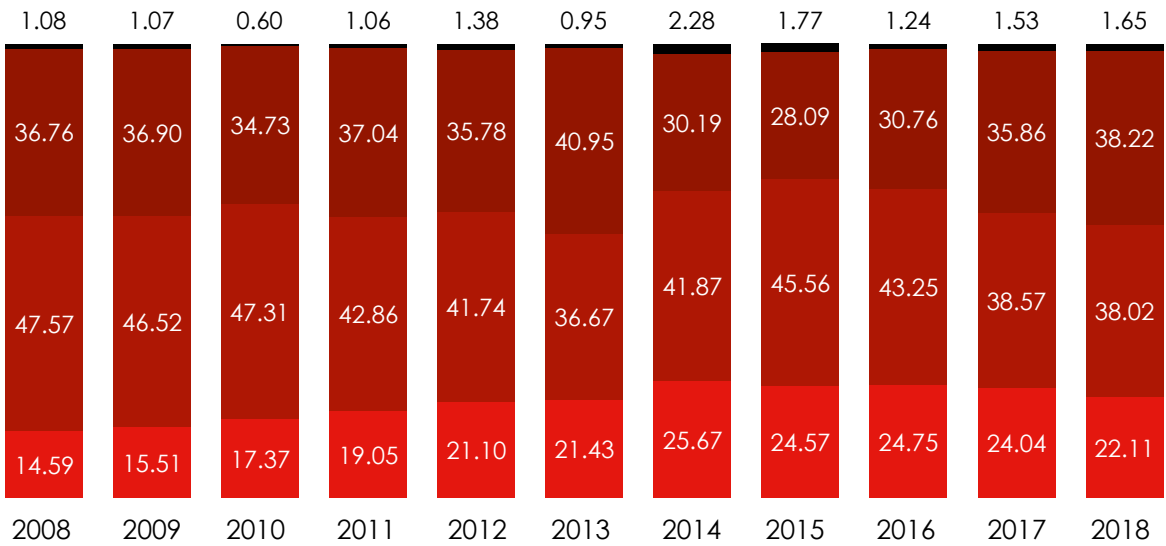


Turkey

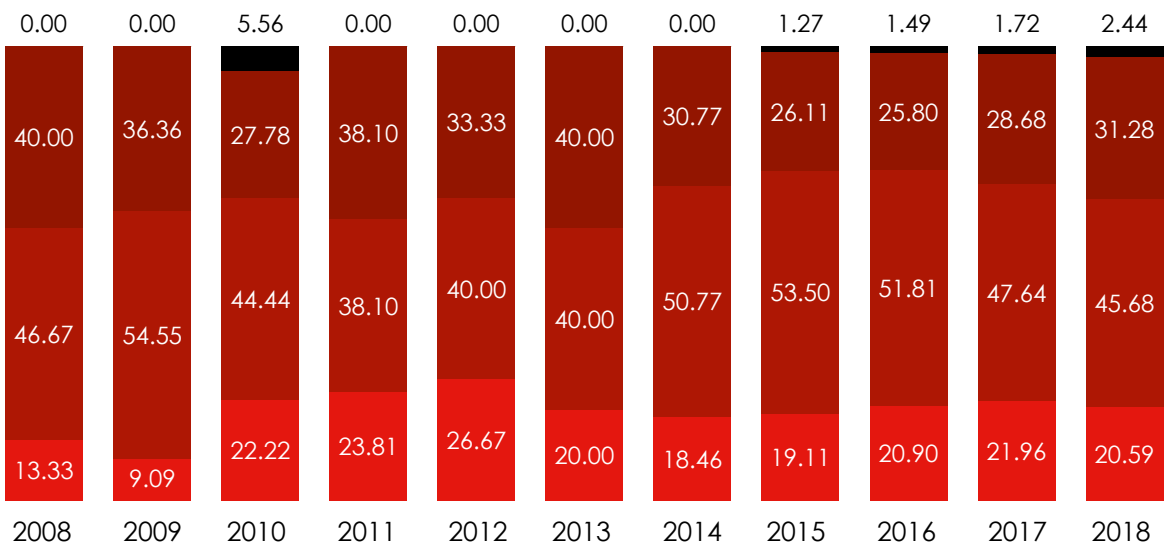


in percent

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- from 18 to 34 years
- less than 18 years



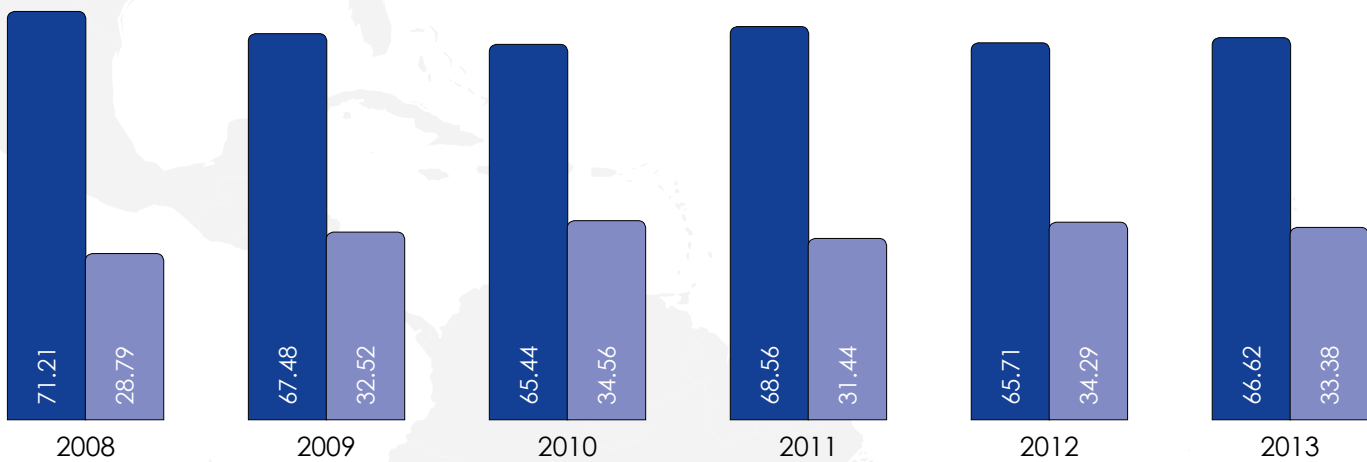
Ukraine

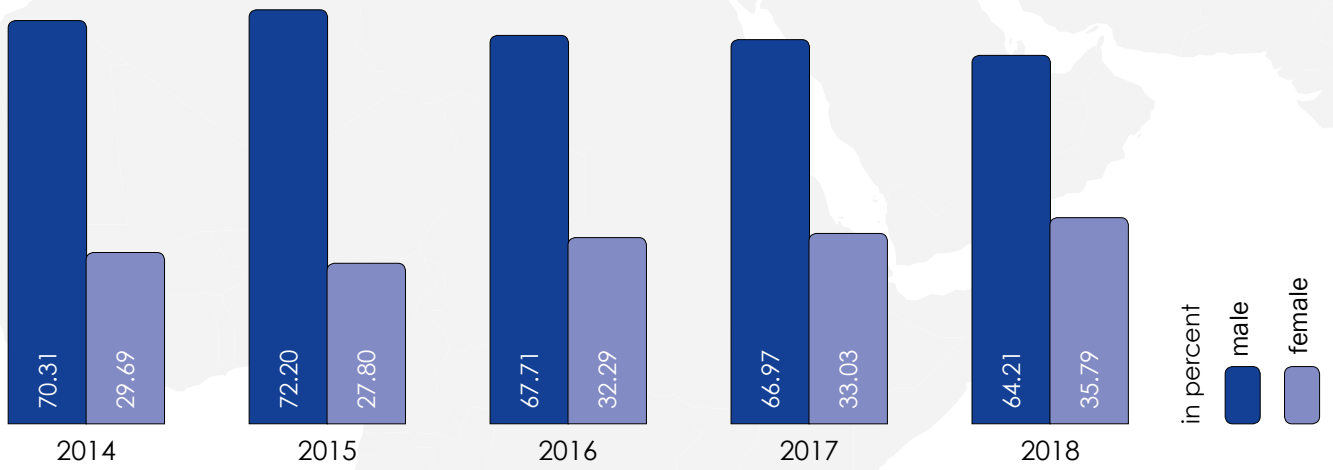


Venezuela

ASYLUM APPLICATIONS IN THE EU – GENDER RATIO

2008–2018





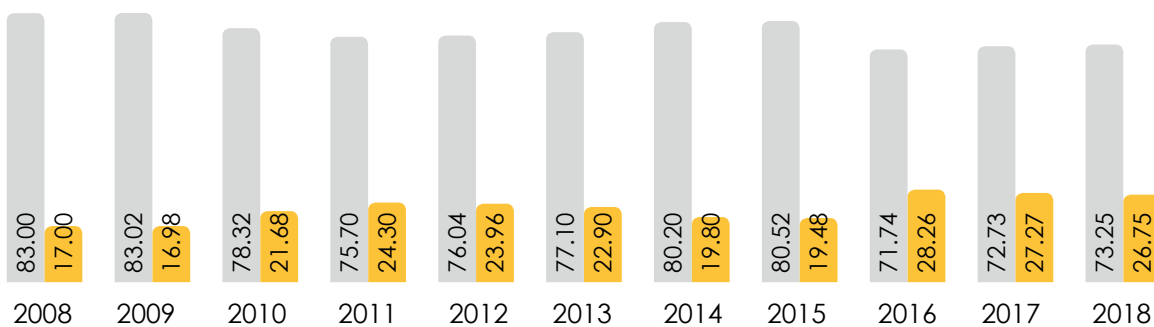
ASYLUM APPLICATIONS IN THE EU – GENDER RATIO

TOP 20 COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN 2008–2018

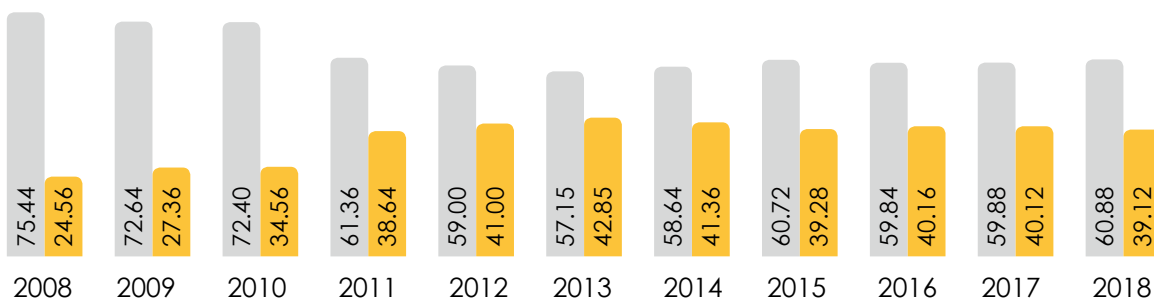
in percent

male female

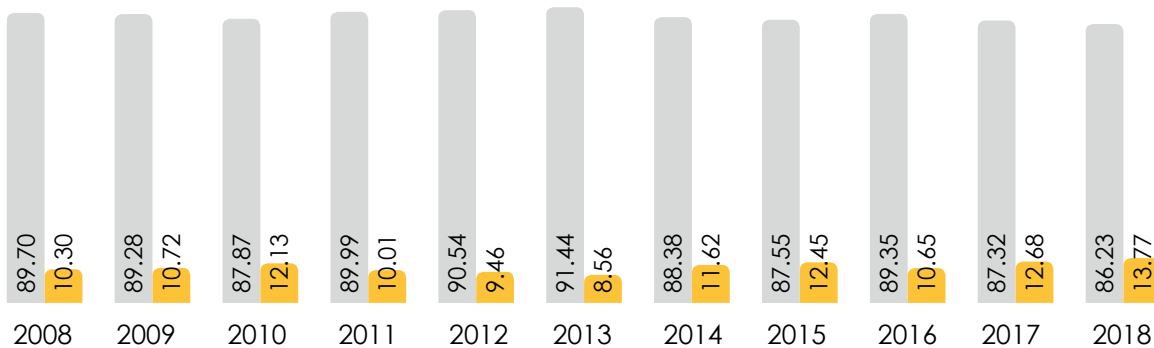
Afghanistan



Albania

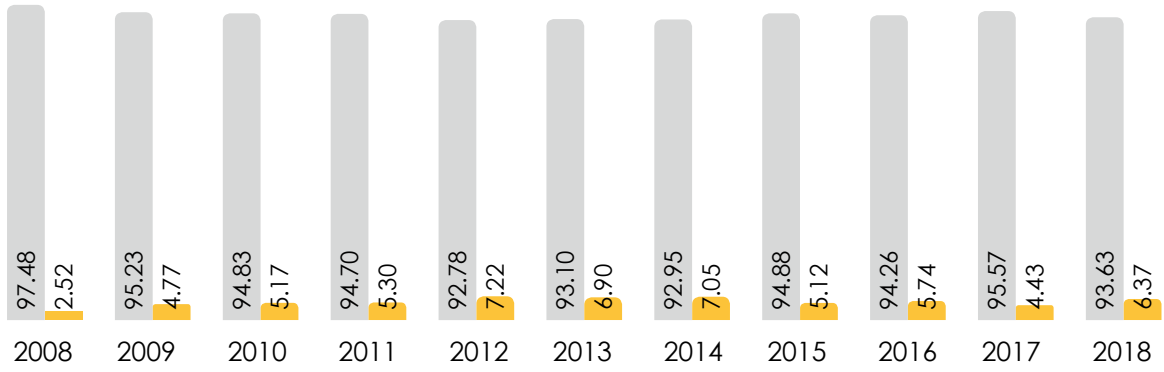


Algeria

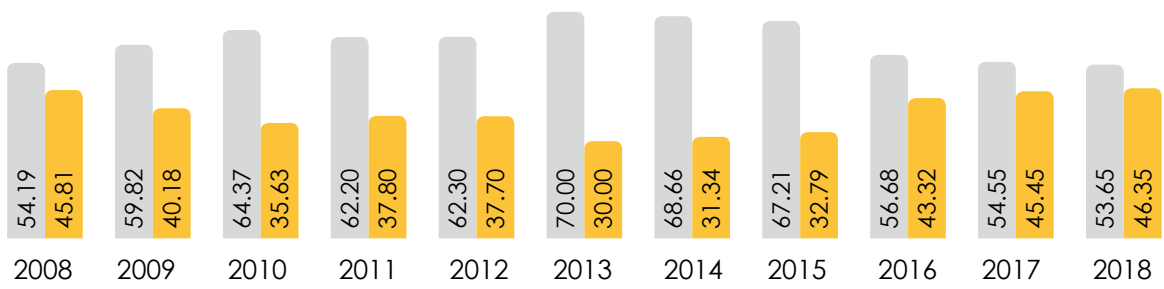


in percent

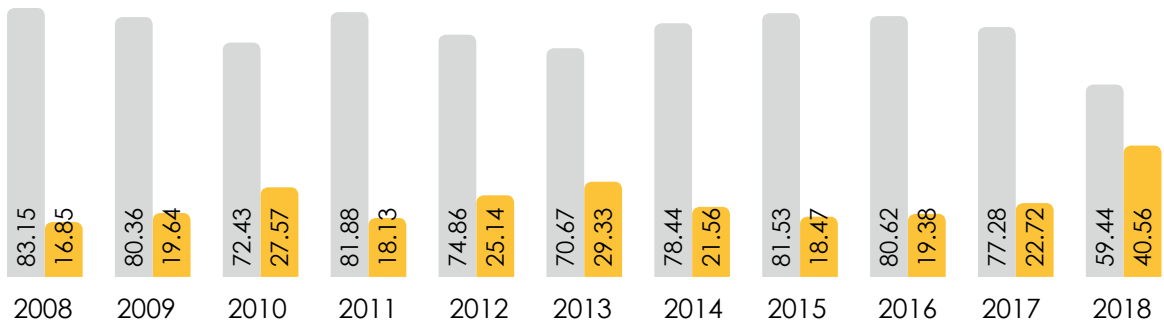
male female



Bangladesh



Colombia

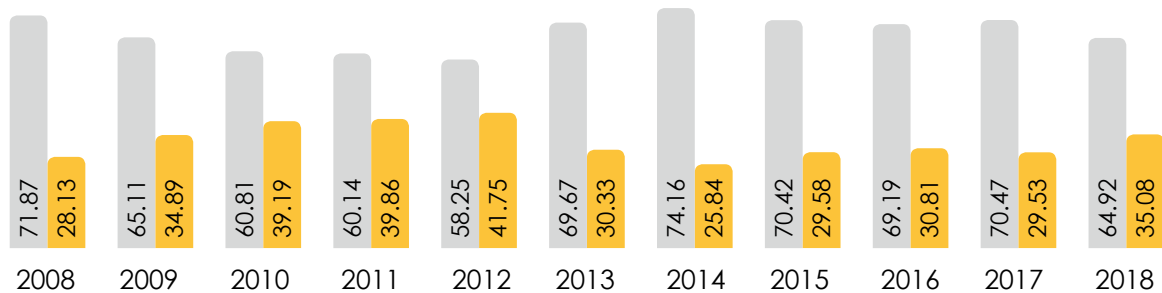


Côte d'Ivoire

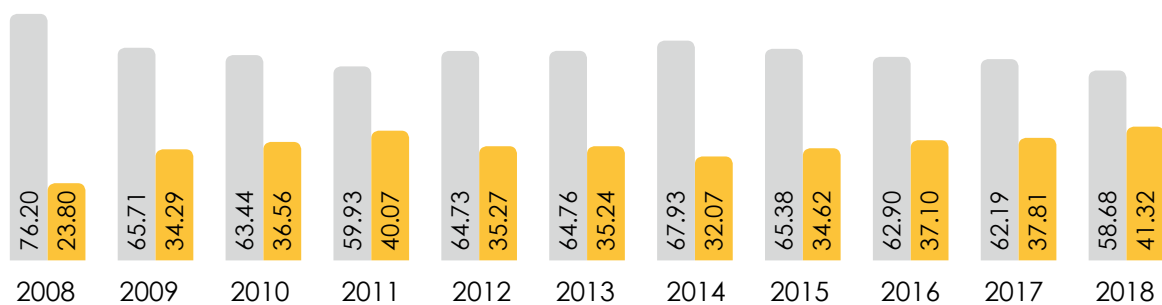
in percent

■ male ■ female

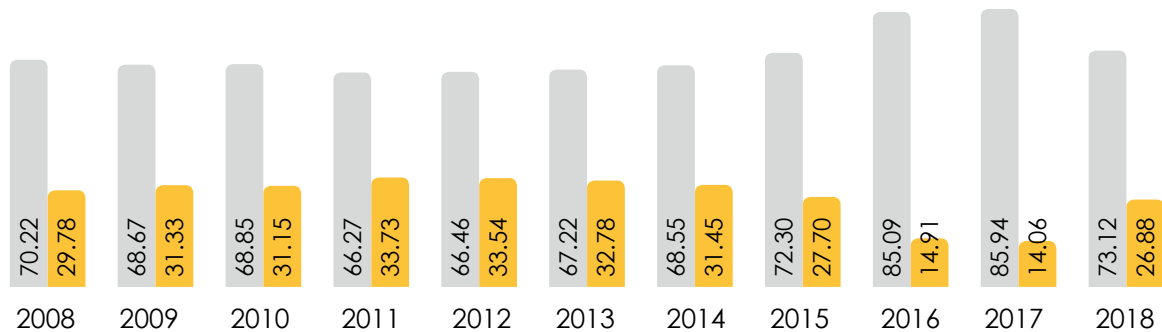
Eritrea



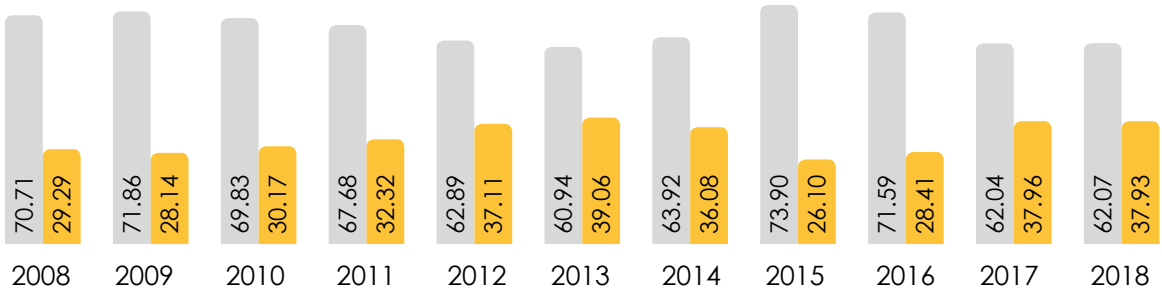
Georgia



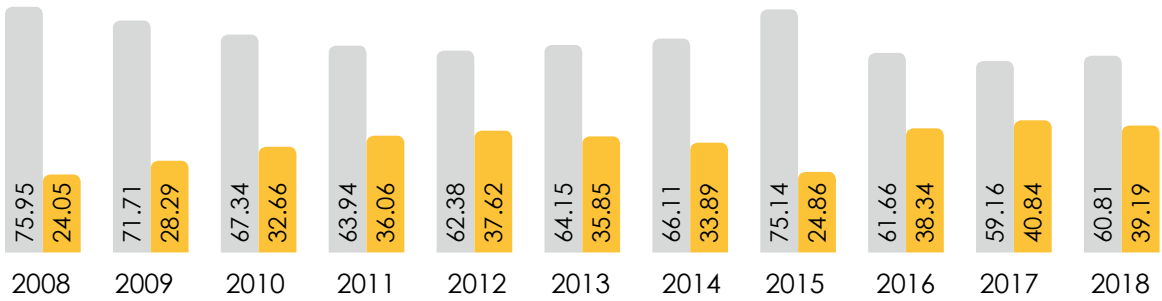
Guinea



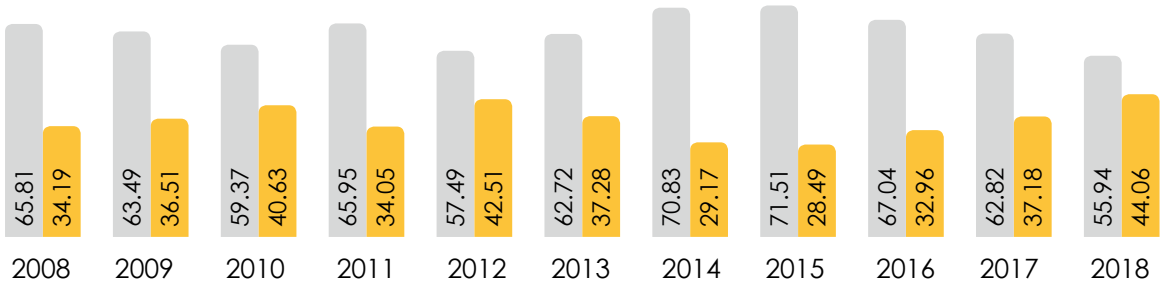
in percent
male female



Iran



Iraq

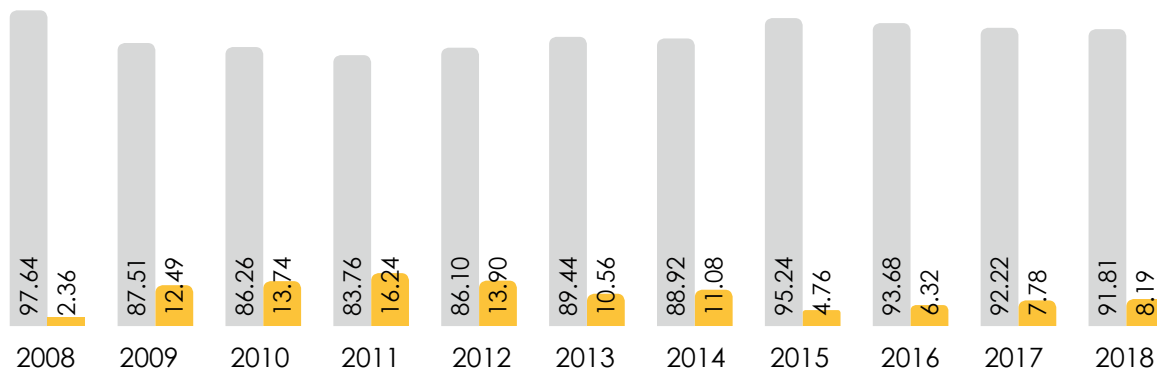


Nigeria

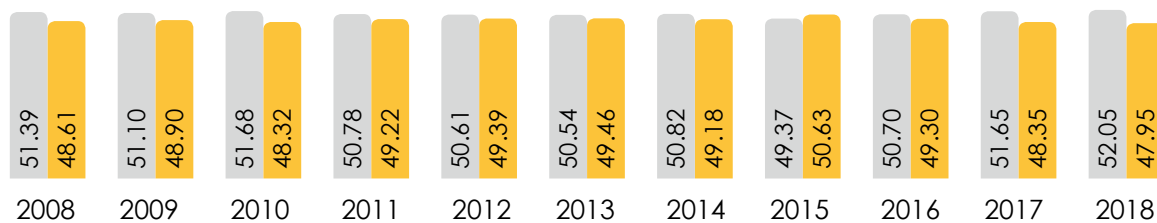
Pakistan

in percent

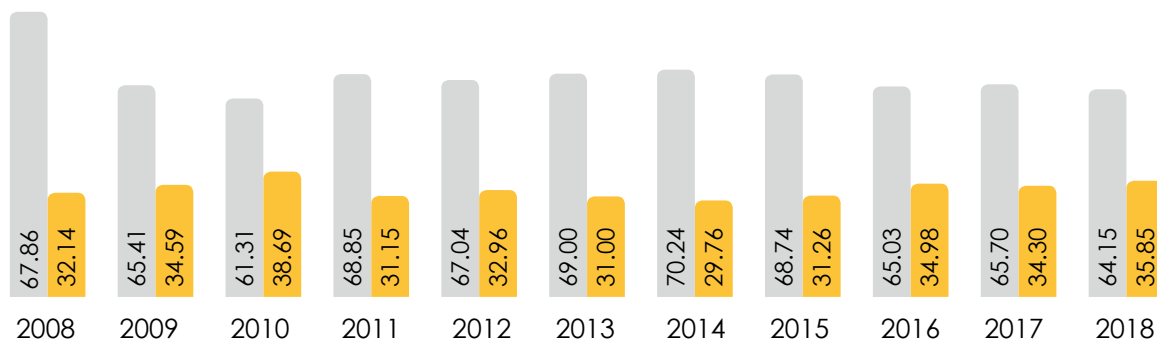
male female



Russia

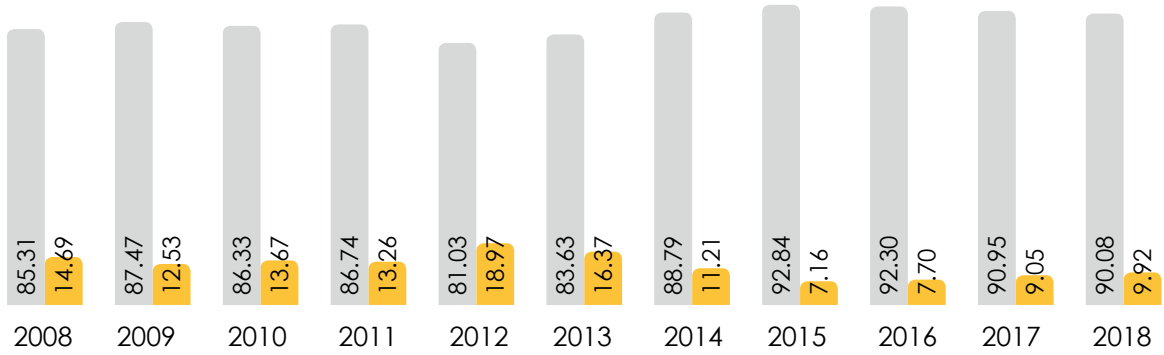


Somalia

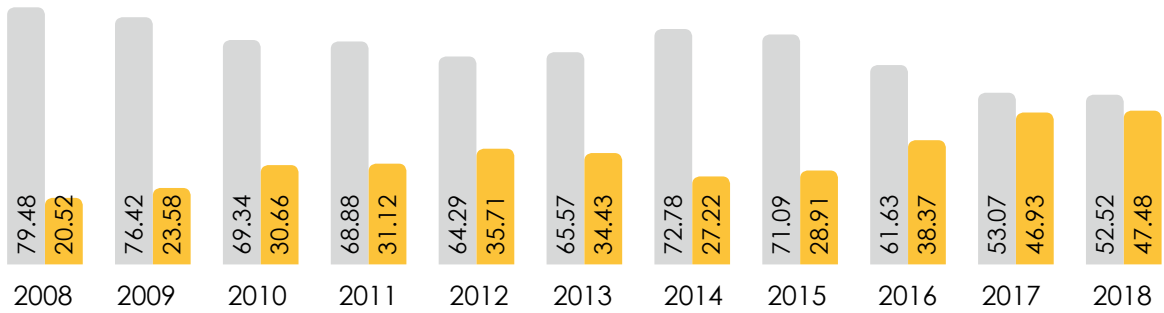


in percent

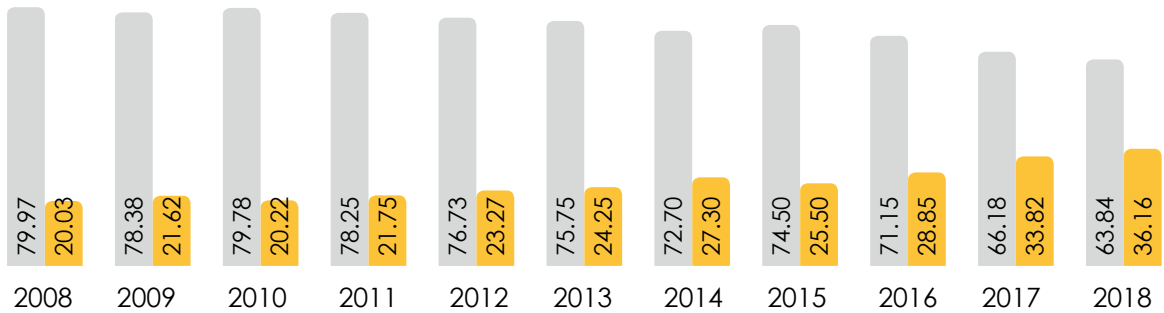
male female



Sudan



Syria

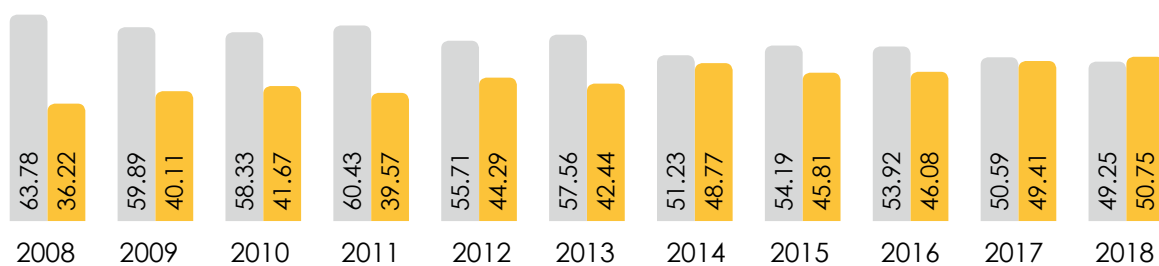


Turkey

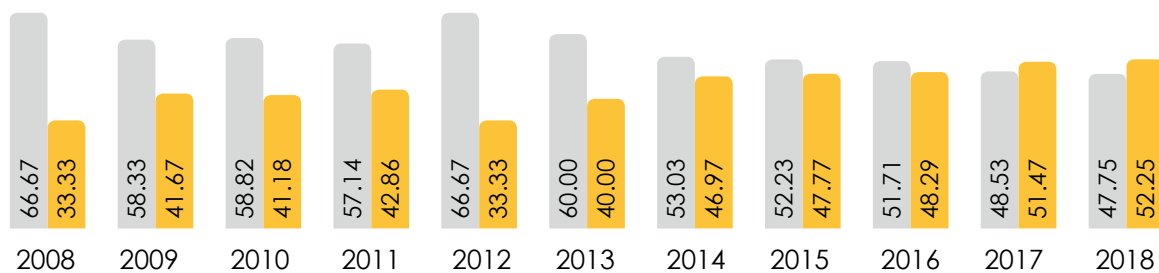
in percent

■ male ■ female

Ukraine



Venezuela



SOURCES

Asylum applications in the EU 2008–2018:

Eurostat, Asylum and first time asylum applicants by citizenship, age and sex Annual aggregated data

Asylum applications – countries of destination 2018:

Eurostat, Asylum and first time asylum applicants by citizenship, age and sex Annual aggregated data

Asylum applications – countries of destination 2008–2018:

Eurostat, Asylum and first time asylum applicants by citizenship, age and sex Annual aggregated data

Asylum applications in the EU – regions of origin 2018:

Eurostat, Asylum and first time asylum applicants by citizenship, age and sex Annual aggregated data

Asylum applications in the EU – top 20 countries of origin 2018:

Eurostat, Asylum and first time asylum applicants by citizenship, age and sex Annual aggregated data

Asylum applications in the EU – top 20 countries of origin 2008–2018:

Eurostat, Asylum and first time asylum applicants by citizenship, age and sex Annual aggregated data

Illegal EU border crossings 2008–2018:

Frontex, Detections of illegal border-crossings

<https://data.europa.eu/euodp/data/dataset/detections-of-illegal-border-crossings>

Illegal EU border crossings – routes 2018:

Frontex, Detections of illegal border-crossings (January 2018 – November 2018)

<https://data.europa.eu/euodp/data/dataset/detections-of-illegal-border-crossings>

Illegal EU border crossings – countries of origin 2018:

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<https://data.europa.eu/euodp/data/dataset/detections-of-illegal-border-crossings>

Asylum applications in the EU – age groups 2008–2018:

Eurostat, Asylum and first time asylum applicants by citizenship, age and sex Annual aggregated data

Asylum applications in the EU – age groups top 20 countries of origin 2008–2018:

Eurostat, Asylum and first time asylum applicants by citizenship, age and sex Annual aggregated data

Asylum applications in the EU – gender ratio 2008–2018:

Eurostat, Asylum and first time asylum applicants by citizenship, age and sex Annual aggregated data

Asylum applications in the EU – gender ratio – top 20 countries of origin 2008–2018:

Eurostat, Asylum and first time asylum applicants by citizenship, age and sex Annual aggregated data

Data extracted between 11 March 2019 and 5 April 2019

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